# LD 544 <br> ADDITIONAL INFORMATION from DIFW 

2020 MAINE MOOSE PERMIT ALLOCATION LOTTERY

The major features of the Maine Moose Permit Lottery are defined by Law: Title 12.11154
The number of permits in each Wildlife District is established by the commissioner, based upon input from the
State Biologists and the Advisory Committee.

| Year | Total Permits | Resident Permits | Resident Apps | Resident <br> Bonus <br> Points <br> Only | Resident Chances | Resident <br> Odds | NonRes <br> Permits | NonRes Apps | NonRes <br> Bonus <br> Points <br> Only | NonRes <br> Chances | NonRes Odds | Auction Permits | Hunting Lodge Permits |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2020 | 3,078 | 2,828 | 39,993* | 5,103* | 203,869* | 1:72 | 250 | 16,577* | 3,688* | 346,883* | 1:1,388 | 10 | 57 |
| 2019 | 2,770 | 2,546 | 36,616* | 4,217* | 189,818* | 1:75 | 224 | 15,326* | 3,026* | 316,461* | 1:1,413 | 10 | 50 |
| 2018 | 2,500 | 2,259 | 35,553* | 3,843* | 182,436* | 1:81 | 241 | 14,812* | 2,933* | 293,243* | 1:1,217 | 10 |  |
| 2017 | 2,080 | 1,880 | 34,156* | 4,008* | 174,754* | 1:93 | 200 | 13,292* | 2,463* | 260,064* | 1:1,300 | 10 |  |
| 2016 | 2,140 | 1,935 | 35,062* | 3,628* | 171,461* | 1:89 | 205 | 13,803* | 2,336* | 252,398* | 1:1231 | 10 |  |
| 2015 | 2,740 | 2,472 | 34,288* | 3,239* | 172,198* | 1:70 | 268 | 12,883* | 1,964* | 266,496* | 1:994 | 10 |  |
| 2014 | 3,095 | 2,795 | 35,132* | 3,287* | 182,955 | 1:66 | 300 | 13,327* | 1,831* | 224,431 | 1:748 | 10 |  |
| 2013 | 4,110 | 3,708 | 38,564* | 1,749* | 199,648 | 1:54 | 402 | 14,040* | 1,593* | 214,245 | 1:532 | 10 |  |
| 2012 | 3,725 | 3,362 | 39,681 |  | 221,147 | 1:66 | 363 | 14,657 |  | 205,573 | 1:566 | 10 |  |
| 2011 | 3,862 | 3,486 | 36,527 |  | 264,592 | 1:76 | 376 | 13,360 |  | 156,426 | 1:416 | 10 |  |
| 2010 | 3,140 | 2,832 | 37,012 |  | 270,511 | 1:95 | 308 | 12,717 |  | 148,223 | 1:481 | 10 |  |
| 2009 | 3,015 | 2,720 | 40,959 |  | 302,870 | 1:111 | 295 | 15,652 |  | 179,183 | 1:607 | 10 |  |
| 2008 | 3,015 | 2,720 | 46,313 |  | 325,886 | 1:119 | 295 | 18,137 |  | 201,236 | 1:682 | 10 |  |
| 2007 | 2,880 | 2,597 | 46,570 |  | 323,704 | 1:125 | 283 | 18,520 |  | 199,518 | 1:705 | 7 |  |

*Starting in 2013 Applicant Counts and Chances do not include Points Only applications
The commissioner may also auction up to 10 permits for the Youth Conservation Camp.
No more than $8 \%$ of the permits in each District are allocated to Non-Resident Hunters.

## Purchased Chances:

Residents can buy 1, chance
Non-Residents can buy 1, 3, 6 or unlimited number of chances in blocks of ten.

## Bonus Points for Applying:

For each year a person applies but doesn't win they will receive additional bonus point(s). For years 15 earn 1 point, years $6-10$ earn 2 points, years 11-15 earn 3 points and $16+$ earn 10 points each year. Points are lost if a person fails to apply two years in a row or if they win a permit. Successful applicants may not be selected for 3 years after being chosen, but they may apply to start accumulating bonus points. There is an option to apply for bonus points only, you will not win this year but you earn and accumulate bonus points. In 2020, there were 8,791 applications for bonus points only.

## How the Lottery Program Works:

The lottery program reads an application and then draws a random number for each purchased chance and each bonus point; the lowest random number drawn is assigned to the application. Once every application has a random number, the applications are sorted and the applications with the lowest numbers are used to assign permits. The assignment of permits is based upon the WMD, season, and willingness to accept an antlerless permit. The first permit available that meets the applications requirements is assigned to the application. If no available permits meet the requirements, the next application with the next higher random number is matched up with the available permits. Resident applications are assigned permits from the available resident permits; the non-resident applications get permits from the available non-resident permits.

## What it all means:

In 2020, there were a total of 56,570 eligible applications for 3,078 permits; overall odds were 1:18. However, bonus points, purchased chances, applications requirements - (WMDs, season, cow/bull) will affect the actual odds of a particular application winning. If an application will accept any available permit, the odds of a single pulled random number being a winner are:

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
\text { Resident Chances: } & 1: 72 \\
\text { Nonresident Chances: } & 1: 1388
\end{array}
$$

The more chances or bonus points the better the odds of winning.
The 2012 change to the calculation of bonus points will mean that "statistically" long time (every year since 1998) resident applicant should have won by 2020 if they are willing to accept a bull or antlerless permit in any district. Long time non-residents applicants should have won by 2036 if they are willing to accept a bull or antlerless permit in any district.

The program is based upon random numbers, even if a non-resident purchased 1000 chances there is no guarantee that they would have won, but they are significantly more likely to win than the person who only bought 1 chance.

| 2020 | Residents | NonResiednts |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Eligible Applications | 39,993 | 16,577 |  |  |
| Total Chances | 203,869 | 346,883 |  |  |
| Permits to be Issued | 2,828 | 250 |  |  |
| Probability of 1 chance winning | 1.4\% | 0.07\% |  |  |
| Probability of 1 chance losing | 98.6\% | 99.93\% |  |  |
| Purchased Chances and Bonus Points | Resident Probability of Winning | Non <br> Resident Probability of Winning | Count of years applied since 1998 with out winning or skipping a year | Bonus Points Earned |
| 1 | 1.4\% | 0.1\% | 1 | 1 |
| 2 | 2.8\% | 0.1\% | 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 4.1\% | 0.2\% | 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 5.4\% | 0.3\% | 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 6.7\% | 0.4\% | 5 | 5 |
| 6 | 8.0\% | 0.4\% | 6 | 7 |
| 7 | 9.3\% | 0.5\% | 7 | 9 |
| 8 | 10.6\% | 0.6\% | 8 | 11 |
| 9 | 11.8\% | 0.6\% | 9 | 13 |
| 10 | 13.0\% | 0.7\% | 10 | 15 |
| 11 | 14.2\% | 0.8\% | 11 | 18 |
| 12 | 15.4\% | 0.9\% | 12 | 21 |
| 13 | 16.6\% | 0.9\% | 13 | 24 |
| 14 | 17.8\% | 1.0\% | 14 | 27 |
| 15 | 18.9\% | 1.1\% | 15 | 30 |
| 16 | 20.0\% | 1.1\% | 16 | 40 |


| 17 | 21.1\% | 1.2\% | 17 | 50 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 18 | 22.2\% | 1.3\% | 18 | 60 |
| 19 | 23.3\% | 1.4\% | 2017 max is 19 | 70 |
| 20 | 24.4\% | 1.4\% | 2018 max is 20 | 80 |
| 21 | 25.4\% | 1.5\% | 2019 max is 21 | 90 |
| 22 | 26.5\% | 1.6\% | 2020 max is 22 | 100 |
| 23 | 27.5\% | 1.6\% | 23 | 110 |
| 24 | 28.5\% | 1.7\% | 24 | 120 |
| 25 | 29.5\% | 1.8\% | 25 | 130 |
| 26 | 30.5\% | 1.9\% | 26 | 140 |
| 27 | 31.4\% | 1.9\% | 27 | 150 |
| 28 | 32.4\% | 2.0\% | 28 | 160 |
| 31 | 35.1\% | 2.2\% | 29 | 170 |
| 41 | 43.6\% | 2.9\% | 30 | 180 |
| 51 | 51.0\% | 3.6\% | 31 | 190 |
| 61 | 57.3\% | 4.3\% | 32 | 200 |
| 71 | 62.9\% | 5.0\% | 33 | 210 |
| 81 | 67.7\% | 5.7\% | 34 | 220 |
| 91 | 71.9\% | 6.4\% | 35 | 230 |
| 101 | 75.6\% | 7.0\% | 36 | 240 |
| 111 | 78.8\% | 7.7\% |  |  |
| 121 | 81.6\% | 8.4\% |  |  |
| 131 | 84.0\% | 9.0\% |  |  |
| 141 | 86.0\% | 9.7\% |  |  |
| 151 | 87.9\% | 10.3\% |  |  |
| 161 | 89.4\% | 11.0\% |  |  |
| 171 | 90.8\% | 11.6\% |  |  |
| 181 | 92.0\% | 12.2\% |  |  |
| 191 | 93.1\% | 12.9\% |  |  |
| 201 | 94.0\% | 13.5\% |  |  |
| 211 | 94.8\% | 14.1\% |  |  |
| 221 | 95.4\% | 14.7\% |  |  |
| 231 | 96.0\% | 15.3\% |  |  |
| 241 | 96.5\% | 15.9\% |  |  |
| 251 | 97.0\% | 16.6\% |  |  |
| 261 | 97.4\% | 17.2\% |  |  |
| 271 | 97.7\% | 17.7\% |  |  |
| 281 | 98.0\% | 18.3\% |  |  |
| 291 | 98.3\% | 18.9\% |  |  |
| 301 | 98.5\% | 19.5\% |  |  |
| 1000 | 100.0\% | 51.4\% |  |  |

