

Scott Cassel
Chief Executive Officer/Founder

## **Board of Directors**

Tom Metzner – **President** CT Dept. of Energy and Environmental Protection

Scott Klag – **Vice President** *Metro, OR* 

Jennifer Semrau – **Treasurer** WI Dept. of Natural Resources

Mallory Anderson Hennepin County, MN

Elena Bertocci
ME Dept. of Environmental Protection

Abby Boudouris
OR Dept. of Environmental Quality

Jennifer Heaton-Jones Housatonic Resources Recovery Authority, CT

Jennifer Holliday Chittenden Solid Waste District, VT

Kate Kitchener NY City Dept. of Sanitation

Cathy Jamieson VT Dept. of Environmental Conservation

Andrew Radin Onondaga County Resource Recovery Agency, NY

Joe Rotella RI Resource Recovery Corporation

Patrick Riley OK Dept. of Environmental Quality

## **Honorary Directors**

Sego Jackson Seattle Public Utilities, WA

Walter Willis Solid Waste Agency of Lake County, IL May 7, 2021

Senator Stacy Brenner, Chair Representative Ralph Tucker, Chair Cross Building, Room 216 c/o Legislative Information Office 100 State House Station Augusta, ME 04333

RE: <u>Opposition</u> to LD 1595, An Act To Address Waste Associated with Solar Energy Equipment.

Dear Chair Brenner, Chair Tucker, and Members of the Committee:

Thank you for the opportunity to submit testimony in opposition to LD 1595.

While it is laudable to establish a statewide program in Maine to recycle solar panels, the burden for the proposed program in LD 1595 would be placed on the taxpayers and government of Maine. In addition, the bill would place the responsibility on property owners with solar panels to be insured to pay the full costs of recycling damaged solar panels.

We suggest that the recycling of out of date and damaged solar panels should be the responsibility of those who manufacture solar panels. Such extended producer responsibility (EPR) laws have been in place in Maine for electronics, mercury thermostats, paint, fluorescent lamps, and other products. Our organization, the Product Stewardship Institute (PSI), has worked with the Maine Department of Environmental Protection to put many of these laws in place in Maine. Solar panels should be managed through the same type of EPR system.

While LD 1595 is focused on an important problem, it does not reflect the best practices for solar panel recycling legislation in the United States and Europe. In 2017, Washington passed a law to recycle solar panels through EPR. In Europe, where solar panels EPR has been established since 2012, the recycling rate for solar panels is at 95 percent. Manufacturers have financial and management responsibility for the program through their stewardship organization, PV Cycle, relieving government of this burden.

The Product Stewardship Institute (PSI) is a national nonprofit working to reduce the health and environmental impacts of consumer products from design and production through end-of-life. With members from 47 state environmental agencies and hundreds of local governments, as well as 120 partners from companies, organizations, universities, and international governments, we promote product stewardship initiatives across North America.

While LD 1595 focuses on an important waste stream by proposing to recycle solar panels in Maine, we urge you to consider legislation that would implement an EPR program instead.

If you have any questions or if I can be of assistance, please feel free to contact me at (617) 513-3954, or <a href="mailto:Scott@ProductStewardship.US">Scott@ProductStewardship.US</a>.

Sincerely,

Scott Cassel

Chief Executive Officer/Founder