

TESTIMONY OF MICHAEL KEBEDE, ESQ.

LD 999 - Ought not to Pass  
**An Act Regarding Background Checks for the Sale of Firearms**

LD 1454 – Ought not to Pass  
**An Act To Prohibit Untraceable and Undetectable Firearms**

Submitted to the

JOINT STANDING COMMITTEE ON  
CRIMINAL JUSTICE & PUBLIC SAFETY

May 3, 2021

Senator Deschambault, Representative Warren, and distinguished members of the Joint Standing Committee on Criminal Justice & Public Safety, good morning. My name is Michael Kebede, and I am the Policy Counsel at the ACLU of Maine, a statewide organization committed to advancing and preserving civil rights and civil liberties guaranteed by the Maine and U.S. Constitutions. On behalf of our members, we urge you to oppose LDs 999 and 1454 because both bills would create over half-a-dozen new Class D and Class C crimes, strengthening a failed method of problem-solving.

We believe that the right to own and use guns is not absolute nor free from government regulation. Firearms are inherently dangerous instrumentalities and their use, unlike other activities protected by the Bill of Rights, can inflict serious bodily injury or death. Therefore, firearms are subject to reasonable regulation in the interests of public safety, crime prevention, maintaining the peace, environmental protection, and public health. We also recognize that gun violence is increasing, reaching levels not seen in the past twenty years.<sup>1</sup> Black people and young people age 18 to 24 are the most frequent victims of gun violence.<sup>2</sup> And, we recognize that this committee is tasked with creating public policy that promotes public safety in our state, and may feel moved to enact gun control measures as part of its work. We ask that as you deliberate over these bills other bills like them, that you look for solutions that do the

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<sup>1</sup> See Ed Pilkington, *Gun deaths in US rise to highest level in 20 years, data shows*, THE GUARDIAN, Dec. 13, 2018, available at <https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2018/dec/13/us-gun-deaths-levels-cdc2017>

<sup>2</sup> <https://www.bjs.gov/content/pub/press/fv9311pr.cfm>

most good while preventing the most harm, and consider in your weighing process whether creating new crimes is the best way to change behavior.

Every three seconds a person is arrested in this country. According to the FBI, of the 10.3 million arrests each year, only 5 percent are for offenses involving violence. Popular culture teaches that people who are accused of crimes are violent and dangerous, but the vast majority of people who are arrested each year are accused of relatively minor infractions like money forgery, the alleged crime that the police who killed George Floyd arrived to investigate; or selling loose cigarettes, the crime Eric Garner lost his life for. More than three fourths of Maine's arrests every year are for misdemeanors. And, the system disproportionately arrests people of color as compared to white people, so that while 1.6 percent of Maine's population is Black, Black people make up 5 percent of all arrests and more than 10 percent of those in Maine's prisons.

It does not have to be this way. We can shrink our outsized and misused criminal justice system and commit our resources to things that make communities healthier and safer: education, housing, and health care. We lock up more people in this country than any country in the history of the world and our incarceration rate in Maine is higher than most NATO member states. A better world begins with making the commitment to stop turning to the criminal justice system to solve society's problems. We are asking you to commit to that today, by voting that LDs 999 and 1454 *ought not to pass*.

Thank you for your time and attention.