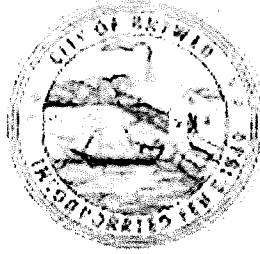


Christopher M. Martin  
Director of Public Safety, Chief

Anthony B. Pinette  
Deputy Chief



Virginia McDonald  
Administrative Assistant

**Honorable Members of the Committee on Criminal Justice and Public Safety:**

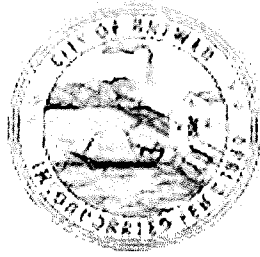
**This testimony is in support of the passage of LD 1288** “An Act to Amend Certain Provisions of Maine’s Drug Laws Regarding Heroin, Fentanyl and Cocaine”

Drug use in the state of Maine is on a constant rise, data shown from the National Survey on Drug Use and Health indicates that there was an increase from 23.13% of Mainers 18 and older that used illicit drugs in 2022 to 26.17% of Mainers 18 and older in 2023. This is a 3% increase over the last year, and indicates that more people than ever are using illicit drugs on a regular basis, and that approximately 1 in four Mainers have used drugs in the last month. In 2019 the presumptive amounts were dropped in an effort to reduce barriers to users, our experience and data has shown that going easier on drug traffickers does not reduce drug use.

Over the last few years, there has been a push to legalize drugs, soften penalties for drug possession and trafficking and a common trend for advocacy groups to propose legislature that fails to hold drug users and drug traffickers accountable. I ask you, is a 3% increase in drug use amongst the adult population of our state showing an effective drug control policy.

The National Survey on Drug Use and Health also showed in 2022, 70.55% of Mainers 18 or older that needed substance use treatment, in 2023, that number has grown to 77.07%. More Mainers are using illicit drugs, and more users are not getting treatment. Is this a reflection of an effective drug control policy?

Christopher M. Martin  
Director of Public Safety, Chief



Anthony B. Pinette  
Deputy Chief

Virginia McDonald  
Administrative Assistant

It is time to hold traffickers accountable for their actions. The average user will use one tenth of a gram of heroin or fentanyl per use. LD 1288 proposes that 2 grams of these substances be labeled a trafficking amount, which is nearly 20 uses of the deadly drug.

I leave you with this analogy, many of us enjoy a coffee from a local coffee shop. Do we as a common consumer purchase 20 coffees to get through the day, or do we purchase 20 coffees to provide our colleagues with coffee at a business meeting? Furthermore, imagine those coffees cost us nearly \$250. Are we still just providing coffee for our own habit at that point? I have attached to this testimony the national survey on drug use, and beg of you to review the statistics in Maine and ask yourself, is the current drug policy helping or hurting the problem. Please support the passage of LD 1288.

Respectfully submitted,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Paul Gauvin".

Sergeant Paul Gauvin

Brewer Police Department

**Table 32 Did Not Receive Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older Classified as Needing Substance Use Treatment; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2022 and 2023**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	76.19	(75.22 - 77.14)	60.52	(57.88 - 63.11)	83.51	(82.29 - 84.66)	75.54	(74.32 - 76.72)	77.09	(76.06 - 78.08)
Northeast	74.70	(72.57 - 76.72)	64.72	(59.98 - 69.19)	83.96	(81.97 - 85.77)	73.14	(70.53 - 75.59)	75.15	(72.95 - 77.23)
Midwest	76.17	(74.48 - 77.79)	57.95	(54.29 - 61.52)	83.12	(81.36 - 84.75)	75.75	(73.68 - 77.71)	77.23	(75.49 - 78.88)
South	75.75	(74.17 - 77.27)	58.36	(54.81 - 61.82)	82.99	(81.35 - 84.51)	75.41	(73.48 - 77.25)	76.86	(75.21 - 78.43)
West	77.97	(76.09 - 79.73)	64.02	(59.52 - 68.29)	84.26	(82.17 - 86.15)	77.37	(75.06 - 79.52)	78.73	(76.80 - 80.54)
Alabama	74.39	(69.63 - 78.64)	58.38	(48.93 - 67.25)	81.07	(75.74 - 85.46)	74.18	(68.33 - 79.27)	75.38	(70.43 - 79.74)
Alaska	78.91	(74.11 - 83.03)	60.58	(50.34 - 69.97)	86.09	(81.56 - 89.65)	78.60	(72.56 - 83.62)	79.94	(74.94 - 84.16)
Arizona	74.37	(69.12 - 79.00)	59.09	(49.18 - 68.31)	82.13	(76.86 - 86.42)	73.41	(66.56 - 79.29)	75.34	(69.86 - 80.11)
Arkansas	74.93	(69.85 - 79.40)	57.74	(47.92 - 66.98)	81.84	(76.55 - 86.16)	74.64	(68.19 - 80.16)	76.01	(70.71 - 80.61)
California	81.40	(78.47 - 84.00)	69.18	(61.76 - 75.73)	85.45	(81.97 - 88.36)	81.17	(77.47 - 84.39)	82.05	(79.01 - 84.73)
Colorado	76.79	(72.27 - 80.77)	62.21	(52.21 - 71.26)	80.86	(75.46 - 85.30)	76.70	(71.12 - 81.49)	77.48	(72.81 - 81.55)
Connecticut	75.55	(70.10 - 80.29)	70.98	(60.78 - 79.42)	83.85	(78.82 - 87.87)	73.64	(66.69 - 79.59)	75.74	(70.10 - 80.61)
Delaware	77.60	(72.99 - 81.62)	65.16	(56.01 - 73.31)	85.33	(80.73 - 88.98)	76.78	(71.04 - 81.68)	78.28	(73.45 - 82.43)
District of Columbia	79.58	(74.70 - 83.72)	75.12	(62.42 - 84.59)	86.20	(80.83 - 90.25)	78.05	(72.02 - 83.09)	79.67	(74.71 - 83.87)
Florida	74.72	(70.93 - 78.18)	54.59	(47.70 - 61.30)	81.60	(77.69 - 84.96)	74.58	(69.80 - 78.83)	75.89	(71.88 - 79.49)
Georgia	80.41	(76.41 - 83.87)	63.78	(55.45 - 71.36)	83.67	(78.96 - 87.50)	80.99	(75.95 - 85.17)	81.50	(77.34 - 85.05)
Hawaii	74.22	(67.82 - 79.73)	52.82	(42.04 - 63.34)	84.73	(79.12 - 89.04)	73.61	(65.82 - 80.16)	75.32	(68.59 - 81.01)
Idaho	73.65	(68.03 - 78.59)	54.74	(44.73 - 64.38)	81.47	(75.82 - 86.05)	73.35	(66.06 - 79.57)	75.05	(69.13 - 80.16)
Illinois	79.54	(75.66 - 82.94)	63.18	(55.78 - 70.01)	82.73	(78.71 - 86.13)	79.95	(75.01 - 84.11)	80.50	(76.45 - 84.00)
Indiana	73.49	(68.51 - 77.95)	56.49	(46.62 - 65.87)	84.49	(79.49 - 88.45)	72.05	(65.64 - 77.66)	74.69	(69.48 - 79.27)
Iowa	73.82	(68.10 - 78.84)	56.91	(46.42 - 66.81)	83.19	(77.81 - 87.47)	72.50	(65.27 - 78.71)	74.77	(68.84 - 79.90)
Kansas	75.54	(70.30 - 80.12)	56.60	(46.76 - 65.95)	84.57	(79.59 - 88.50)	74.57	(67.57 - 80.49)	76.87	(71.36 - 81.60)
Kentucky	70.16	(64.80 - 75.03)	51.43	(41.93 - 60.83)	81.28	(75.99 - 85.62)	69.27	(62.70 - 75.15)	71.33	(65.71 - 76.36)
Louisiana	76.46	(71.88 - 80.49)	54.59	(45.58 - 63.30)	79.90	(73.90 - 84.81)	77.39	(71.73 - 82.20)	77.84	(73.03 - 82.00)
Maine	76.48	(70.98 - 81.21)	62.30	(51.75 - 71.79)	86.20	(81.41 - 89.91)	75.24	(68.56 - 80.90)	77.07	(71.38 - 81.91)
Maryland	77.07	(71.58 - 81.77)	58.50	(48.29 - 68.04)	85.98	(80.85 - 89.91)	76.35	(69.39 - 82.13)	78.22	(72.44 - 83.07)
Massachusetts	77.36	(72.47 - 81.59)	69.77	(59.73 - 78.22)	83.88	(79.32 - 87.59)	75.98	(69.79 - 81.24)	77.63	(72.63 - 81.95)
Michigan	74.52	(71.02 - 77.73)	54.78	(47.50 - 61.87)	82.06	(78.18 - 85.38)	73.98	(69.63 - 77.90)	75.57	(71.95 - 78.87)
Minnesota	78.05	(73.10 - 82.30)	62.64	(52.81 - 71.53)	81.42	(75.88 - 85.91)	78.20	(71.83 - 83.47)	78.88	(73.75 - 83.24)
Mississippi	71.98	(66.53 - 76.85)	54.77	(44.49 - 64.65)	82.57	(77.05 - 86.99)	70.98	(64.16 - 76.97)	73.13	(67.44 - 78.15)
Missouri	75.78	(70.71 - 80.21)	56.94	(47.67 - 65.74)	84.40	(79.42 - 88.36)	75.13	(68.84 - 80.51)	76.83	(71.54 - 81.40)
Montana	73.70	(68.36 - 78.41)	56.19	(46.06 - 65.83)	84.21	(79.06 - 88.28)	72.53	(65.97 - 78.24)	74.66	(69.13 - 79.49)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

**Table 1 Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2022 and 2023**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	16.67	(16.25 - 17.09)	7.26	(6.78 - 7.77)	26.71	(25.83 - 27.60)	16.21	(15.73 - 16.70)	17.62	(17.17 - 18.07)
Northeast	18.00	(17.19 - 18.83)	7.43	(6.67 - 8.27)	29.76	(28.06 - 31.52)	17.34	(16.43 - 18.29)	18.95	(18.09 - 19.85)
Midwest	17.40	(16.74 - 18.08)	7.47	(6.82 - 8.18)	26.72	(25.40 - 28.08)	17.10	(16.33 - 17.90)	18.42	(17.70 - 19.15)
South	14.26	(13.74 - 14.79)	6.93	(6.36 - 7.56)	23.32	(22.15 - 24.52)	13.73	(13.13 - 14.35)	15.02	(14.45 - 15.60)
West	18.98	(18.19 - 19.79)	7.49	(6.69 - 8.38)	30.02	(28.27 - 31.83)	18.61	(17.68 - 19.59)	20.14	(19.29 - 21.03)
Alabama	12.45	(10.76 - 14.36)	6.27	(4.84 - 8.10)	17.97	(14.94 - 21.46)	12.29	(10.39 - 14.49)	13.08	(11.26 - 15.13)
Alaska	23.01	(20.37 - 25.87)	6.52	(4.82 - 8.76)	31.15	(26.75 - 35.91)	23.96	(20.87 - 27.36)	24.85	(21.97 - 27.97)
Arizona	19.18	(16.78 - 21.84)	7.88	(6.11 - 10.10)	31.27	(26.82 - 36.10)	18.56	(15.89 - 21.58)	20.32	(17.74 - 23.17)
Arkansas	16.39	(14.21 - 18.84)	7.90	(6.06 - 10.24)	24.83	(21.13 - 28.94)	16.09	(13.64 - 18.90)	17.31	(14.96 - 19.93)
California	17.45	(16.20 - 18.78)	7.11	(5.91 - 8.54)	29.77	(27.02 - 32.67)	16.75	(15.30 - 18.31)	18.50	(17.15 - 19.92)
Colorado	21.94	(19.49 - 24.60)	8.62	(6.68 - 11.05)	33.54	(28.83 - 38.60)	21.62	(18.90 - 24.60)	23.21	(20.59 - 26.05)
Connecticut	19.92	(17.49 - 22.60)	8.51	(6.62 - 10.86)	33.88	(28.87 - 39.28)	19.01	(16.38 - 21.95)	21.00	(18.40 - 23.86)
Delaware	16.68	(14.63 - 18.94)	9.17	(7.18 - 11.64)	29.94	(25.57 - 34.72)	15.66	(13.44 - 18.16)	17.37	(15.20 - 19.78)
District of Columbia	24.91	(21.86 - 28.24)	8.59	(6.55 - 11.19)	37.85	(32.35 - 43.69)	23.93	(20.54 - 27.69)	25.98	(22.77 - 29.47)
Florida	15.45	(14.16 - 16.84)	7.63	(6.40 - 9.06)	27.34	(24.57 - 30.30)	14.67	(13.20 - 16.27)	16.13	(14.75 - 17.62)
Georgia	14.98	(13.24 - 16.89)	7.59	(6.04 - 9.51)	23.89	(20.66 - 27.44)	14.48	(12.54 - 16.66)	15.79	(13.93 - 17.86)
Hawaii	15.76	(13.44 - 18.39)	7.26	(5.40 - 9.71)	24.00	(19.57 - 29.08)	15.61	(13.06 - 18.55)	16.52	(14.06 - 19.32)
Idaho	14.77	(12.59 - 17.25)	6.76	(5.14 - 8.83)	23.02	(19.26 - 27.27)	14.43	(12.01 - 17.26)	15.70	(13.34 - 18.38)
Illinois	18.19	(16.48 - 20.03)	8.24	(6.73 - 10.05)	26.28	(23.26 - 29.53)	18.11	(16.15 - 20.25)	19.20	(17.36 - 21.18)
Indiana	14.61	(12.87 - 16.53)	6.94	(5.34 - 8.97)	23.72	(20.52 - 27.25)	14.03	(12.09 - 16.23)	15.43	(13.57 - 17.50)
Iowa	12.17	(10.19 - 14.48)	5.77	(4.32 - 7.66)	20.62	(16.73 - 25.14)	11.51	(9.37 - 14.05)	12.85	(10.72 - 15.34)
Kansas	13.73	(11.71 - 16.04)	7.00	(5.32 - 9.15)	20.78	(17.08 - 25.04)	13.39	(11.14 - 16.00)	14.49	(12.32 - 16.97)
Kentucky	13.72	(11.88 - 15.79)	6.25	(4.76 - 8.18)	20.40	(16.95 - 24.35)	13.58	(11.54 - 15.92)	14.49	(12.52 - 16.72)
Louisiana	16.55	(14.44 - 18.89)	7.26	(5.67 - 9.24)	24.04	(20.03 - 28.57)	16.53	(14.17 - 19.19)	17.55	(15.27 - 20.08)
Maine	24.99	(22.21 - 27.99)	10.41	(8.09 - 13.29)	39.18	(34.22 - 44.37)	24.54	(21.44 - 27.94)	26.17	(23.22 - 29.35)
Maryland	15.97	(13.83 - 18.37)	7.97	(6.16 - 10.23)	26.20	(21.92 - 30.99)	15.43	(13.12 - 18.07)	16.77	(14.49 - 19.33)
Massachusetts	23.11	(20.57 - 25.87)	9.09	(6.94 - 11.82)	39.01	(34.22 - 44.02)	21.94	(19.12 - 25.05)	24.32	(21.61 - 27.24)
Michigan	20.56	(19.07 - 22.13)	7.64	(6.31 - 9.23)	30.53	(27.53 - 33.71)	20.45	(18.72 - 22.29)	21.81	(20.20 - 23.51)
Minnesota	18.84	(16.26 - 21.73)	7.31	(5.58 - 9.53)	29.70	(24.94 - 34.94)	18.59	(15.74 - 21.82)	20.05	(17.27 - 23.16)
Mississippi	12.62	(10.87 - 14.60)	6.64	(5.07 - 8.66)	20.02	(16.47 - 24.12)	12.17	(10.26 - 14.37)	13.29	(11.41 - 15.42)
Missouri	20.38	(17.93 - 23.08)	8.06	(6.30 - 10.27)	30.21	(25.71 - 35.12)	20.31	(17.55 - 23.38)	21.65	(18.98 - 24.57)
Montana	23.39	(20.59 - 26.43)	8.53	(6.51 - 11.09)	35.64	(30.39 - 41.27)	23.16	(20.05 - 26.59)	24.81	(21.81 - 28.07)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

**Table 1 Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2021 and 2022**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	15.51	(15.08 - 15.96)	7.44	(6.91 - 8.00)	26.56	(25.61 - 27.54)	14.75	(14.26 - 15.27)	16.33	(15.87 - 16.81)
Northeast	17.04	(16.13 - 18.00)	8.43	(7.44 - 9.53)	29.18	(26.98 - 31.47)	16.14	(15.06 - 17.28)	17.83	(16.86 - 18.85)
Midwest	16.01	(15.32 - 16.73)	7.61	(6.88 - 8.41)	26.94	(25.18 - 28.78)	15.29	(14.43 - 16.19)	16.88	(16.13 - 17.65)
South	12.75	(12.23 - 13.29)	6.45	(5.81 - 7.14)	22.60	(20.99 - 24.30)	11.98	(11.32 - 12.69)	13.41	(12.84 - 13.99)
West	18.41	(17.57 - 19.29)	8.25	(7.27 - 9.35)	30.71	(28.49 - 33.03)	17.72	(16.67 - 18.81)	19.46	(18.54 - 20.41)
Alabama	11.02	(9.25 - 13.07)	5.23	(3.89 - 6.99)	18.94	(15.51 - 22.93)	10.45	(8.47 - 12.83)	11.61	(9.70 - 13.83)
Alaska	22.81	(19.90 - 26.00)	9.97	(7.36 - 13.38)	34.07	(29.22 - 39.27)	22.84	(19.43 - 26.65)	24.25	(21.08 - 27.74)
Arizona	20.01	(17.19 - 23.17)	10.83	(8.19 - 14.19)	36.90	(31.16 - 43.04)	18.41	(15.28 - 22.00)	20.96	(17.91 - 24.37)
Arkansas	12.58	(10.47 - 15.04)	5.90	(4.32 - 8.00)	21.54	(17.60 - 26.09)	11.98	(9.60 - 14.85)	13.30	(11.01 - 15.97)
California	16.68	(15.38 - 18.07)	7.31	(5.91 - 9.02)	28.81	(25.70 - 32.14)	15.91	(14.37 - 17.59)	17.64	(16.23 - 19.15)
Colorado	20.83	(18.36 - 23.52)	8.91	(6.82 - 11.56)	35.10	(30.35 - 40.16)	19.98	(17.20 - 23.08)	21.99	(19.34 - 24.89)
Connecticut	16.38	(13.89 - 19.23)	9.05	(6.79 - 11.97)	30.44	(25.20 - 36.24)	15.00	(12.31 - 18.17)	17.09	(14.41 - 20.13)
Delaware	15.61	(13.42 - 18.08)	8.77	(6.71 - 11.39)	30.45	(25.95 - 35.35)	14.30	(11.84 - 17.18)	16.24	(13.89 - 18.91)
District of Columbia	22.10	(19.40 - 25.07)	8.66	(6.45 - 11.54)	38.82	(33.55 - 44.37)	20.27	(17.29 - 23.61)	22.96	(20.12 - 26.07)
Florida	13.27	(12.03 - 14.61)	6.63	(5.41 - 8.10)	24.83	(21.87 - 28.04)	12.41	(11.00 - 13.98)	13.85	(12.53 - 15.29)
Georgia	13.10	(11.55 - 14.81)	6.99	(5.50 - 8.83)	22.25	(19.07 - 25.78)	12.41	(10.61 - 14.46)	13.78	(12.10 - 15.64)
Hawaii	14.59	(12.25 - 17.29)	8.18	(5.91 - 11.21)	26.27	(21.56 - 31.59)	13.77	(11.16 - 16.87)	15.17	(12.66 - 18.06)
Idaho	12.60	(10.39 - 15.21)	7.21	(5.37 - 9.63)	23.25	(18.76 - 28.44)	11.57	(9.13 - 14.56)	13.24	(10.84 - 16.08)
Illinois	17.24	(15.47 - 19.18)	7.62	(6.09 - 9.49)	25.99	(22.58 - 29.72)	17.04	(14.95 - 19.35)	18.23	(16.30 - 20.33)
Indiana	13.26	(11.59 - 15.13)	6.58	(4.98 - 8.65)	25.49	(21.80 - 29.57)	12.05	(10.14 - 14.25)	13.98	(12.18 - 16.00)
Iowa	13.32	(11.04 - 15.98)	6.69	(4.96 - 8.97)	22.30	(17.94 - 27.38)	12.60	(10.08 - 15.65)	14.03	(11.56 - 16.91)
Kansas	13.52	(11.57 - 15.74)	7.05	(5.39 - 9.16)	23.57	(19.61 - 28.06)	12.63	(10.43 - 15.23)	14.25	(12.12 - 16.69)
Kentucky	12.43	(10.65 - 14.45)	6.42	(4.81 - 8.53)	20.70	(17.20 - 24.69)	11.86	(9.86 - 14.21)	13.05	(11.15 - 15.22)
Louisiana	15.07	(12.90 - 17.54)	7.48	(5.65 - 9.84)	23.88	(19.56 - 28.81)	14.66	(12.21 - 17.49)	15.89	(13.55 - 18.56)
Maine	22.01	(18.96 - 25.39)	8.13	(6.16 - 10.65)	35.03	(29.84 - 40.60)	21.66	(18.19 - 25.58)	23.15	(19.88 - 26.78)
Maryland	15.86	(13.94 - 17.98)	7.68	(6.02 - 9.74)	28.88	(24.65 - 33.51)	14.93	(12.76 - 17.39)	16.68	(14.61 - 18.98)
Massachusetts	20.77	(18.21 - 23.59)	10.02	(7.56 - 13.18)	35.15	(30.05 - 40.61)	19.52	(16.67 - 22.73)	21.71	(18.97 - 24.72)
Michigan	19.35	(17.81 - 20.99)	8.17	(6.70 - 9.94)	31.12	(27.91 - 34.53)	18.77	(16.93 - 20.77)	20.44	(18.76 - 22.23)
Minnesota	16.59	(14.08 - 19.46)	8.31	(6.24 - 10.98)	31.30	(26.26 - 36.81)	15.38	(12.55 - 18.70)	17.47	(14.74 - 20.58)
Mississippi	12.60	(10.72 - 14.74)	6.83	(5.17 - 8.98)	22.35	(17.99 - 27.42)	11.76	(9.70 - 14.18)	13.25	(11.21 - 15.59)
Missouri	17.11	(14.47 - 20.11)	7.51	(5.66 - 9.89)	27.40	(22.75 - 32.60)	16.65	(13.67 - 20.12)	18.09	(15.23 - 21.36)
Montana	19.65	(16.62 - 23.09)	8.31	(6.18 - 11.07)	34.28	(28.26 - 40.86)	18.68	(15.33 - 22.56)	20.75	(17.48 - 24.45)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

**Table 30 Did Not Receive Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older Classified as Needing Substance Use Treatment; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2022**

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	75.99	(74.52 - 77.39)	59.98	(56.07 - 63.77)	83.56	(81.67 - 85.29)	75.27	(73.43 - 77.02)	76.90	(75.37 - 78.37)
Northeast	73.49	(70.33 - 76.42)	64.87	(58.95 - 70.35)	86.01	(83.33 - 88.32)	71.02	(67.15 - 74.61)	73.85	(70.57 - 76.88)
Midwest	75.28	(73.09 - 77.34)	57.08	(52.30 - 61.74)	80.96	(78.21 - 83.43)	75.16	(72.42 - 77.71)	76.33	(74.04 - 78.48)
South	75.32	(73.28 - 77.26)	58.82	(54.50 - 63.00)	83.01	(80.62 - 85.16)	74.82	(72.30 - 77.18)	76.41	(74.26 - 78.44)
West	79.34	(77.05 - 81.46)	61.92	(56.03 - 67.48)	84.91	(82.05 - 87.38)	79.11	(76.23 - 81.74)	80.29	(77.90 - 82.49)
Alabama	71.05	(64.56 - 76.79)	56.41	(45.53 - 66.71)	80.84	(73.47 - 86.54)	70.12	(61.60 - 77.44)	72.15	(65.15 - 78.22)
Alaska	80.48	(74.85 - 85.11)	*	(* - *)	81.90	(73.96 - 87.82)	81.41	(74.14 - 86.99)	81.51	(75.52 - 86.30)
Arizona	78.52	(72.64 - 83.43)	63.01	(51.37 - 73.32)	84.12	(77.33 - 89.16)	78.11	(69.87 - 84.60)	79.59	(73.26 - 84.74)
Arkansas	69.84	(63.03 - 75.87)	59.78	(47.94 - 70.59)	77.81	(69.98 - 84.07)	68.66	(59.73 - 76.40)	70.51	(63.25 - 76.86)
California	81.87	(78.30 - 84.97)	64.61	(54.80 - 73.33)	86.58	(82.21 - 90.02)	81.81	(77.15 - 85.70)	82.77	(79.02 - 85.98)
Colorado	77.22	(71.60 - 82.00)	*	(* - *)	82.77	(75.43 - 88.25)	77.30	(70.09 - 83.19)	78.36	(72.44 - 83.30)
Connecticut	78.52	(72.53 - 83.50)	65.65	(54.08 - 75.61)	85.69	(79.10 - 90.45)	77.31	(69.37 - 83.67)	79.14	(72.87 - 84.27)
Delaware	78.49	(72.27 - 83.63)	62.33	(50.60 - 72.77)	84.53	(76.66 - 90.08)	78.16	(70.18 - 84.47)	79.32	(72.74 - 84.65)
District of Columbia	74.84	(67.04 - 81.32)	*	(* - *)	88.81	(81.94 - 93.28)	72.18	(62.86 - 79.90)	75.02	(67.04 - 81.60)
Florida	74.59	(69.67 - 78.95)	52.98	(44.20 - 61.58)	84.93	(80.08 - 88.76)	73.81	(67.41 - 79.34)	75.97	(70.72 - 80.55)
Georgia	78.79	(73.68 - 83.13)	58.28	(47.87 - 67.99)	84.46	(78.06 - 89.26)	79.42	(72.75 - 84.80)	80.36	(74.83 - 84.92)
Hawaii	77.47	(69.30 - 83.97)	*	(* - *)	90.09	(83.93 - 94.06)	76.38	(66.08 - 84.30)	78.52	(69.80 - 85.26)
Idaho	72.90	(66.35 - 78.59)	60.62	(48.73 - 71.38)	80.96	(73.42 - 86.75)	71.64	(62.77 - 79.11)	73.74	(66.72 - 79.74)
Illinois	82.42	(77.52 - 86.43)	55.82	(45.77 - 65.41)	82.56	(76.57 - 87.27)	84.28	(77.87 - 89.10)	83.99	(78.76 - 88.12)
Indiana	70.64	(64.36 - 76.22)	57.81	(46.25 - 68.57)	80.78	(74.40 - 85.86)	68.99	(60.64 - 76.26)	71.49	(64.78 - 77.38)
Iowa	72.55	(65.65 - 78.52)	*	(* - *)	80.54	(72.82 - 86.47)	71.08	(61.80 - 78.88)	73.30	(66.01 - 79.51)
Kansas	70.65	(64.11 - 76.44)	58.14	(46.94 - 68.57)	80.35	(73.06 - 86.04)	68.64	(59.67 - 76.41)	71.54	(64.55 - 77.64)
Kentucky	69.00	(62.62 - 74.73)	*	(* - *)	79.62	(72.66 - 85.18)	67.44	(59.44 - 74.53)	69.57	(62.83 - 75.56)
Louisiana	75.71	(69.69 - 80.87)	55.65	(43.78 - 66.91)	78.27	(69.37 - 85.13)	76.91	(69.30 - 83.09)	77.15	(70.72 - 82.51)
Maine	70.26	(63.31 - 76.39)	*	(* - *)	86.72	(80.82 - 91.01)	66.68	(57.94 - 74.40)	70.55	(63.24 - 76.94)
Maryland	79.26	(73.49 - 84.04)	65.98	(54.80 - 75.63)	85.75	(79.58 - 90.29)	78.61	(71.11 - 84.59)	80.01	(73.90 - 84.98)
Massachusetts	73.81	(67.14 - 79.54)	72.10	(60.72 - 81.21)	86.06	(79.72 - 90.65)	70.56	(62.07 - 77.82)	73.87	(66.97 - 79.76)
Michigan	74.24	(69.71 - 78.31)	59.31	(49.53 - 68.40)	80.45	(74.99 - 84.96)	73.65	(67.91 - 78.69)	74.98	(70.25 - 79.18)
Minnesota	77.68	(71.42 - 82.90)	*	(* - *)	81.27	(73.74 - 87.02)	77.59	(69.21 - 84.21)	78.40	(71.84 - 83.77)
Mississippi	70.96	(64.23 - 76.89)	*	(* - *)	83.14	(75.05 - 88.99)	68.92	(60.34 - 76.36)	71.62	(64.46 - 77.83)
Missouri	72.18	(65.57 - 77.95)	*	(* - *)	81.32	(74.04 - 86.91)	71.15	(62.54 - 78.46)	73.11	(66.04 - 79.17)
Montana	72.43	(65.82 - 78.19)	*	(* - *)	80.68	(72.80 - 86.69)	70.87	(62.19 - 78.26)	73.01	(66.06 - 78.99)

See notes at end of table.

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