

STATE OF MAINE Department of Public Safety Maine State Police Traffic Safety Unit State House Station 20 Augusta, Maine 04333-0020

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LT. COL. BRIAN P. SCOTT DEPUTY CHIEF

Testimony of Lt. Bruce Scott

AGAINST LD 2

An Act to Allow Military Vehicles Purchased for Civilian Use to Be Registered and Operated on Maine Roads

Senator Nangle, Rep. Craft, and distinguished Members of the Joint Standing Committee on Transportation, my name is Lt. Bruce Scott, and I am the Commanding Officer of the State Police Traffic Safety Unit. I am here today to testify on behalf of the Department of Public Safety and the Maine State Police in Opposition of LD 2.

This bill, recycled from LD 369 was presented in the first regular session of the 131st legislature. If passed it would allow any demilitarized vehicle under 10,001 pounds to be registered and operated on a public way, without any regard to the adherence of the Federal Motor Vehicle Safety Standards, NHTSA DOT crash testing or EPA pollutant requirements. Some military vehicles are specifically designed for off road use only and are not safe to be introduced to Maine roads by the motoring public. Many military vehicles are much heavier and less nimble than their civilian counterparts. They are slower, are purpose built for combat and don't have some important safety systems like air bags, supplemental restraint systems, anti-lock brakes or stability control. They often have tires that are designed for traversing rugged terrain that are not DOT compliant for road use. These vehicles are well suited for battle and disaster relief, so they are currently allowed to be operated on a public way if they are owned and operated by government entities, like the military and law enforcement agencies. The limited use of these vehicles for emergency operations by specially trained personnel mitigates risks to the public, but to allow them to be operated by anyone for any purpose would certainly lead to unsafe conditions for all road users. The uniqueness of these vehicles that helps them absorb impacts and prevent blasts from intruding into the passenger compartment in combat situations creates disadvantages in maneuverability and crash worthiness. Without advanced safety systems and crumple zones, or proper training and use, these vehicles become 5 to 10 thousand pound missiles on our roadways.

According to the Government Accountability Office there had been 3,753 tactical vehicle accidents, in non-combat operations in the US from 2010 to 2019. Of these, there were at least 123 deaths to our service members and nearly 1/3 of these crashes involved the Humvee platform. 25% of those crashes were rollovers and due to the limited overhead clearance and lack of other safety features, many military members struck their heads on the steel roofs of these vehicles causing significant head trauma and at times death. It should also be mentioned that when these military vehicles are involved in collisions with civilian vehicles the results can be catastrophic for the passengers in both vehicles. Many of these vehicles are structurally superior to other vehicles on the road, meaning they become lethal weapons that can cause significant damage and or injuries, without sustaining much if any damage to themselves. Statistically it would appear as though you are almost 10 times more likely to die in a crash involving a military vehicle than in other forms of transportation.

For these reasons, we urge you to vote "Ought Not to Pass" on LD 2. On behalf of the Department of Public Safety and the Maine State Police, I thank you for your time and would be happy to try and answer any questions that you might have.

EXCELLENCE

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