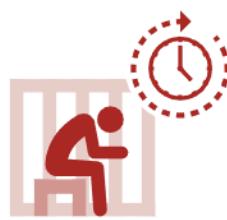


Consequences of the Initial Appearance Crisis



Longer pretrial detention



Loss of housing and income



Coerced confessions and uninformed waiver of rights



Harm to families and children



Trauma, violence, injury, and illness



Worse case outcomes



Pleading guilty without a lawyer



Waste of taxpayer resources