

State of Maine | 132nd Legislature Joint Standing Committee on Health and Human Services Testimony of Leslie Lorentzen on behalf of Maine Primary Care Association April 3, 2025

Supporting: LD 625 An Act Supporting Education for the Rural Health Care Workforce Sponsored by Representative Osher

Senator Ingwersen, Representative Meyer, and members of the Joint Standing Committee on Health and Human Services, I am Leslie Lorentzen, Workforce Program Manager at Maine Primary Care Association (MPCA).

MPCA is a membership organization that represents Maine's Community Health Centers (CHCs), also known as Federally Qualified Health Centers (FQHCs). Maine's CHCs make up the largest independent primary care network in the state, providing high quality and accessible primary and preventive medical, behavioral, and dental health services for over 200,000 people (1 in 6 Mainers) at more than 100 service delivery sites in all 16 Maine counties.

As an organization that provides training and technical assistance to support workforce development efforts in recruitment, retention, and clinical education, we see daily the struggles that health centers are facing. Maine's CHCs have long felt the impacts of primary care workforce shortages. Rural areas, in particular, are experiencing critical challenges with access to care. Some commonly identified issues specific to our CHCs are increased retirements due to an aging workforce; difficulty hiring, recruiting, and retaining clinical staff and support staff; a dire need for more primary care physicians, RNs, and behavioral health clinicians; wage inflation and competition; and a lack of high-quality training that prepares clinical support staff for employment at a CHC.

The Maine Rural Health Care Education Workforce Fund would allow students to complete their residency requirements in rural areas and support overall efforts to incentivize employment after residency. According to the 2024 Report on Residents from the Association of American Medical Colleges, "more than half (58.6%) of the individuals who completed residency training from 2014 through 2023 are practicing in the state where they did their residency training."¹

MPCA strongly supports LD 625 and the proposed Maine Rural Health Care Education Workforce Fund. On behalf of Maine's Community Health Centers, thank you for considering our comments. Please do not hesitate to contact me directly at <u>llorentzen@mepca.org</u> with any follow-up questions.

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¹ <u>https://www.aamc.org/data-reports/students-residents/data/report-residents/2024/executive-summary</u>