

OFFICERS President Molly E. Rossignol, DO, FASAM President-Elect Clifton F. Lord, MD, FASAM Immediate Past-President James W. Berry MD, FASAM Treasurer Judy A. Burk, MD, FASAM Secretary Mark J. Bucksbaum, MD

A Chapter of American Society of Addiction Medicine

April 10, 2023

The Honorable Joseph Baldacci Chair Joint Committee on Health and Human Services Cross Building, Room 209 100 State House Station Augusta, ME 04333 The Honorable Michele Mayer Chair Joint Committee on Health and Human Services Cross Building, Room 209 100 State House Station Augusta, ME 04333

Re: NNESAM's Support for LD 1159, An Act to Establish a Pilot Project Regarding Harm Reduction Health Centers

Dear Chair Baldacci and Chair Mayer,

On behalf of the Northern New England Society of Addiction Medicine (NNESAM), the medical specialty society representing physicians and other clinicians in Maine, New Hampshire and Vermont who specialize in the prevention, treatment, and recovery from addiction, thank you for the opportunity to comment on this important issue. <u>We write</u> today to express our support for LD 1159. This bipartisan legislation would direct the Department of Health and Human Services to create a 2-year pilot program to establish and operate harm reduction health centers, subject to municipal approval. Also known as overdose prevention sites (OPS) or supervised injection facilities (SIF), these facilities provide a place where adults may use pre-obtained substances under the supervision of staff trained to prevent and treat overdose, prevent deaths and reduce harms from drug use (e.g., HIV, hepatitis B and C, and skin infections), as well as provide linkages to treatment and/or other services, and reduce public disorder.

In 2022, over 700 Mainers lost their lives due to drug overdose.ⁱ To mitigate these substantial harms to individuals and communities, lawmakers must pursue every policy tool at their disposal, including establishing pilot OPS. Leading public health and medical organizations, such as the American Medical Association (AMA) and the American Society of Addiction Medicine (ASAM), have recognized the growing body of evidence that supports the establishment of OPS and their potential to reduce fatal overdose death. As such, both organizations have adopted policy positions calling for the development of pilot programs establishing OPS in the United States. ⁱⁱ ⁱⁱⁱ

In 2021, Rhode Island became the first state in the nation to authorize a two-year pilot program certifying OPS. ^{iv} Later that year, the nation's first operating OPS were opened in New York City's Harlem and Washington Heights neighborhoods. In one year since opening, these sites have generated encouraging results. Staff members have intervened to

prevent over 600 overdoses and the number of discarded syringes was reduced in surrounding areas.^{v vi}

The establishment of OPS is an evidence-based policy proven to save lives and reduce the negative public health outcomes associated with drug use. Maine can be on the cutting edge in pursuing this important policy solution. <u>As such, we urge members of this</u> <u>committee to favorably report LD 1159 and support its advancement forward.</u> Please do not hesitate to contact me at <u>molly.e.rossignol@gmail.com</u> or (603) 703-6253 if you have any questions or concerns. Thank you for your consideration.

Sincerely,

Molly E. Rossignol, DO, FASAM President, Northern New England Society of Addiction Medicine

CC: The Honorable Henry Ingwersen The Honorable Marianne Moore The Honorable Margaret Craven The Honorable Ann Fredericks The Honorable Anne Graham The Honorable Abigail Griffin The Honorable Kathy Javner The Honorable Michael Lemelin The Honorable Colleen Madigan The Honorable Daniel Shagoury The Honorable Sam Zager

ⁱ Sorg, M. H., Soucier, D. S., & Leidenfrost, A. (2022). Maine Monthly Overdose Report for December 2022. Margaret Chase Smith Policy Center. <u>https://mainedrugdata.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/01/2022-12-ME_Monthly_OD_Report_final.pdf</u>

ⁱⁱ American Medical Association. (2017). Pilot Implementation of Supervised Injection Facilities H-95.925. AMA. https://policysearch.ama-assn.org/policyfinder/detail/supervised%20injection?uri=%2FAMADoc%2FHOD.xml-H-95.925.xml

ⁱⁱⁱ American Society of Addiction Medicine. (2021). Overdose Prevention Sites. asam.org. <u>https://www.asam.org/advocacy/public-policy-statements/details/public-policy-statements/2021/08/09/overdose-prevention-sites</u>

^{iv} AP News. (2021). Governor signs law creating drug injection site program. AP News. <u>https://apnews.com/article/ma-state-wire-government-and-politics-health-89cc2338c855a35c58bfc31c14d38031</u>

^v Krauth, D. (2022). 7 on your side: 1 year later, NYC's Overdose Prevention Centers have save hundreds of lives. ABC7 New York. <u>https://abc7ny.com/7-on-your-side-investigates-nyc-overdose-prevention-center-drug-addiction/12511336/</u>

^{vi} CBS Mornings. (2022). Inside overdose prevention centers designed to reduce harm from illicit drug use. <u>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9YUKwJIXPq4</u>.