

April 3, 2023

Senator Teresa Pierce Representative Tracy Gere Honorable Members of the Housing Committee Maine State Legislature c/o Legislative Information Office 100 State House Station Augusta, ME 04333

RE: Testimony in support of LD 2 with Amendments

Dear Senator Pierce, Representative Gere, and honorable members of the Housing Committee:

My name is Richard A. Hooks Wayman, and I am a resident of Maine and serve as the President & CEO for VOA Northern New England which is headquartered in Brunswick. I wish to offer this letter as my written testimony in support of LD 2 and to propose an amendment.

Volunteers of America (VOA) Northern New England is a faith-based community nonprofit that offers transitional and permanent supportive housing to U.S. Veterans and youth experiencing homelessness. Our most recent supportive housing program is Cabin in the Woods, a 21-unit permanent supportive housing community for U.S. Veterans and their families on the grounds of the Togus VA Medical Center.

I write in support of LD 2 but would recommend two amendments to the bill's language. Maine desperately needs more units of permanent supportive housing to end long-term homelessness. LD 2 offers the state a rare opportunity to dedicate state revenues to pay for supportive services that help our residents remain in stable housing. During the 2022 HUD point-in-time survey (the latest data available), 4,411 persons were counted as experiencing homelessness with 1,734 people self-identified as having mental health and/or a substance use disorder. LD 2 offers an important solution to addressing the suffering of those experiencing chronic and unsheltered homelessness.

However, I wish the Committee to remain <u>focused on the goal to create a data-driven, accountable homeless response system in Maine that achieves outcomes of reduced incidences of homelessness.</u> State funding is also critically needed for <u>quality emergency shelters and mobile, flexible supportive services</u> that could be deployed in scattered site housing programs or supportive housing responses that do not require 24-hour support. Housing First is a theory of practice or approach and not a housing structure.

I urge the Housing Committee to recognize that a system that ameliorates homelessness must include both shelter/outreach as well as the flexibility to serve different populations in a spectrum of housing opportunities. VOA's Cabin in the Woods is a successful supportive housing program partially because we constructed separate units. Based on Veteran feedback, we created detached homes for privacy, peace of mind, and a sense of safety. Many of our Veteran residents would not have wanted to move into a large single-site, Housing First building with 24-hour services.

LD 2 must support a variety of Housing First approaches that will serve both urban and rural communities.

Accordingly, I am writing to suggest two important amendments to LD 2:

- Where the bill reads, "Services facilitated under the program must be available on site, 24 hours a day..." be <u>amended</u> to say "Services facilitated under the program must be available on site, up to 24 hours a day..."
- Further, the definition for chronic homelessness in the bill is confusing. To align with federal resources, I would recommend that LD 2 adopt the HUD definition of chronic homelessness. This definition was published in 2015 in Final Rule and applies to all HUD program participants in HUD Continuum of Care (McKinney-Vento Assistance Act) programs after January 2016. (2015-30473.pdf (govinfo.gov)).

VOA remains committed to ending homelessness in Maine and supports any effort to expand permanent supportive housing and housing first approaches as envisioned in LD 2. I would ask you to give this bill serious consideration, grant the amendments suggested, and offer your approval.

We look forward to contributing to efforts to construct a **data- and outcome-drive homeless response system** (inclusive of quality shelter, supportive housing, and flexible social services). Thank you for your public service to Maine!

Sincerely,

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VOA Northern New England's Cabin in the Woods. <u>Cabin in the Woods | Volunteers of America (voanne.org)</u>