

129th MAINE LEGISLATURE

FIRST REGULAR SESSION-2019

Legislative Document

No. 1384

S.P. 428

In Senate, March 26, 2019

An Act Relating to Complementary and Alternative Medicine Licensure

Reference to the Committee on Health Coverage, Insurance and Financial Services suggested and ordered printed.

DAREK M. GRANT Secretary of the Senate

Presented by Senator MOORE of Washington. Cosponsored by Representative TUELL of East Machias and

Senator: CLAXTON of Androscoggin, Representatives: ALLEY of Beals, PERRY of Calais.

Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:

2

8

9

10

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

2728

29

30

31 32

33

34

35

36 37

38 39

- **Sec. 1. 32 MRSA §12501, sub-§5-B** is enacted to read:
- 5-B. Holistic health practitioner. "Holistic health practitioner" means:
- A. Any person who is not a licensed massage therapist, but through accredited formal education and training engages in therapeutic touch or acupressure, massage or myofascial work or reflexology for the purpose of opening energy pathways within the human body;
 - B. Any person who is not a licensed dietician, but through accredited formal education and training in the field of nutritional science provides information and makes recommendations regarding nutrition or dietary supplements;
- C. Any person who through accredited formal education and training engages in clinical aromatherapy and uses or makes recommendations for the use or consumption of essential oils to support wellness;
- D. Any person who is Native American and engages in Native American shamanic practices;
 - E. Any person who through accredited formal education and training engages in psychoneuroimmunology practices to affect the mind-body relationship; or
 - F. Any person who engages in formal or informal coaching practices to recommend lifestyle changes or behavioral modifications to affect the mind-body relationship.
 - **Sec. 2. 32 MRSA §12502, sub-§1,** as amended by PL 2015, c. 502, §6, is further amended to read:
 - The Board of Complementary Health Care Providers, as Membership. established in Title 5, section 12004-A, subsection 8-A, shall regulate the professions of acupuncture, naturopathic medicine, holistic health and midwifery according to the provisions of this chapter. The board consists of 9 members appointed by the Governor. The Governor shall make the initial appointments to the board no later than 60 days after the effective date of this section and shall inform the Commissioner of Professional and Financial Regulation of these appointments. The commissioner shall call the first meeting of the board on a date no later than 30 days following notification of appointments by the Governor. All members of the board must be residents of this State. Two members of the board must be acupuncturists licensed in this State. Two members of the board must be naturopathic doctors who are eligible for licensure under, or are licensed pursuant to, the requirements of subchapter 3. One member must be a certified professional midwife licensed in this State. One member must be a midwife of any classification licensed in this State. One member must be a public member as defined in Title 5, section 12004-A. One member must be an allopathic or osteopathic physician, board-certified in obstetrics and gynecology, who is licensed in this State. One member must be a physician or nurse practitioner with a specialty in pediatric care who is licensed in this State.

1. Duties. The board shall:A. Adopt rules necessary to administer this chapter;
A. Adopt rules necessary to administer this chapter;
B. Set standards of practice for acupuncturists and, naturopathic doctors and holistic health practitioners;
B-1. Set the standards of practice for midwives. Prior to January 1, 2021, rules
relating to the limitations in section 12536, the drug formulary, informed consent
documentation, preexisting conditions that render a pregnancy ineligible for out-of-
hospital birth and data collection and reporting must be adopted by the board in joint
rulemaking with the Board of Licensure in Medicine. On or after January 1, 2021,
rules adopted pursuant to this paragraph must be adopted by the board. All other rules must be adopted by the board.
D. Ensure that acupuncturists, naturopathic doctors and, midwives and holistic health
practitioners serving the public meet minimum standards of proficiency and
competency to protect the health, safety and welfare of the public; and
E. Administer and enforce the provisions of this chapter and any rules adopted by the
board under that authority granted in this chapter.
Sec. 4. 32 MRSA §12504, as amended by PL 2015, c. 502, §9, is further amended
to read:
§12504. Unauthorized employment
A person in the course of business may not employ an acupuncturist, naturopathic
doctor or, midwife or holistic health practitioner who does not have a license unless that
person is a student or intern within the meaning of this chapter.
Sec. 5. 32 MRSA §12505-A, as amended by PL 2015, c. 502, §10, is further
amended to read:
§12505-A. Unlicensed practice
A person who violates section 12504, 12511, 12521 or, 12531 or 12551 is subject to
the provisions of Title 10, section 8003.
Sec. 6. 32 MRSA c. 113-B, sub-c. 5 is enacted to read:
SUBCHAPTER 5

Sec. 3. 32 MRSA §12503, sub-§1, as amended by PL 2015, c. 502, $\S\S7$ and \S , is further amended to read:

1 2

HOLISTIC HEALTH PRACTITIONER LICENSING REQUIREMENTS

<u>be</u> ent
ice hat
<u>be</u>
an
cal an
in
the
her the om olic
f at gy, ion f of
ody bal pio-

38 39 consider training in iridology, homeopathy or colonic cleansing as acceptable evidence of education or training for qualification under this section;

- (3) Documented evidence of completion of no less than 3 credit hours in the 1 2 ethics of complementary and alternative medical practices or coaching standards at an accredited institution of higher learning; 3 (4) An agreement and supervision plan with a licensed complementary health 4 care provider to provide no less than 1,800 hours of clinical supervision of the 5 applicant; and 6 7 (5) Satisfactory evidence of professional liability insurance.
 - 2. Endorsement. An applicant who holds a current valid license to practice holistic health from another state with requirements for licensure at least equal to the

10 requirements under this section must be issued a license by the board.

§12553. Licensing

8

9

11

12

13 14

15

16 17

18 19

20

21 22

23

24

25

26 27

28

29

30

31 32

33 34

35

36

37 38

- 1. Licensed holistic health practitioner. The board shall issue a license to practice holistic health to an applicant who has satisfactorily met the following minimal requirements:
 - A. The eligibility requirements set forth in section 12552; and
 - B. Any other reasonable criteria the board may prescribe by rule, including criteria related to consumer disclosure, materials used for marketing and compliance with policies for medical privacy and informed consent in accordance with federal and state law.

§12554. Scope of practice

The scope of practice of holistic health practitioners includes the use of techniques and modalities in multiple areas of science-based, complementary and energy-based forms of healing as described in this section.

- 1. Limited noninvasive medical procedures. A holistic health practitioner may engage in limited noninvasive medical procedures, including taking vital statistics, recording and tracking body weight and ordering and interpreting laboratory tests from qualified laboratories for the explicit purpose of making recommendations for health coaching in mind-body practices or consultations with other health care providers.
- 2. Therapeutic touch. A holistic health practitioner may engage in therapeutic or physical touch, acupressure, myofascial release and directional manipulation of the energy meridians as used in the practice of gi gong, tsubo and techniques involving essential oils.
- 3. Essential oils. A holistic health practitioner may recommend the use of or create blends of commercially prepared essential oils, herbal supplements or vitamin and mineral supplements as long as those oils and supplements are designated with the nomenclature "generally recognized as safe."
- 4. No diagnosis or prescription authority. A holistic health practitioner may not engage in:

- A. The diagnosis of any medical condition or illness, physical or mental, or any structural defect in the human body; or
- B. The recommendation for use or prescription of any federally scheduled medication or controlled botanical substance, including marijuana or kratom products.

§12555. Fees

The Director of the Office of Professional and Occupational Regulation within the Department of Professional and Financial Regulation may establish by rule fees for purposes authorized under this subchapter in amounts that are reasonable and necessary for their respective purposes, except that the fee for any application may not exceed \$175 and the fee for initial and renewal licensure may not exceed \$275 annually. Rules adopted pursuant to this section are routine technical rules pursuant to Title 5, chapter 375, subchapter 2-A.

§12556. Reapplication

Any applicant who is denied a license as a holistic health practitioner may apply again for licensing after a period of not less than 6 months from the date of the last denial.

§12557. Application for renewal

- 1. Requirements. Prior to the expiration of a license, a licensee may make an application for renewal upon payment of the renewal fee as set under section 12555 and upon satisfactory demonstration of completion of continuing education requirements adopted by the board as a condition of renewal.
- 2. Late renewal. An application made no more than 90 days past the date of expiration of a license must include a late fee in addition to the renewal fee as set under section 12555. An application received more than 90 days past the expiration date is subject to all requirements covering new applicants under this chapter.
- 3. Continuing education. When renewing a license, a holistic health practitioner must certify to successful completion of continuing education. The minimum continuing education requirement for license renewal is 10 hours annually and 30 hours in a 3-year period. The board may further define and implement these continuing education requirements through rulemaking, except that the board must accept evidence of the following as successful completion of continuing education:
 - A. Completion of a doctoral program in mind-body medicine from an accredited institution of higher learning or the publishing of a book in the field of mind-body medicine accounts for no less than 30 hours;
- B. Attendance at a convention on complementary health practices for no less than 3 days or publishing an article in a complementary health journal accounts for no less than 10 hours;

I	C. Completion of a 2-page synopsis of any complementary health publication or
2	presenting at a complementary health seminar for at least 2 hours accounts for no less
3	than 5 hours; and
4 5	D. Completion of a one-page synopsis of a peer-reviewed complementary health article accounts for one hour.
6	SUMMARY
7	This bill establishes a licensing requirement for holistic health practitioners, defines
8	"holistic health practitioner," establishes applicant eligibility requirements and license
9	renewal requirements and establishes the scope of practice.