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No. 1072

H.P. 765

House of Representatives, March 19, 2013

An Act To Provide Accountability in the Handling of Affordable Housing Tenants' Security Deposits

Reference to the Committee on Labor, Commerce, Research and Economic Development suggested and ordered printed.

Millicent M. Mac Jarland

MILLICENT M. MacFARLAND Clerk

Presented by Representative CHIPMAN of Portland. Cosponsored by Representatives: CAMPBELL of Newfield, GILBERT of Jay, HAMANN of South Portland, MASON of Topsham, NADEAU of Winslow, VOLK of Scarborough, WINCHENBACH of Waldoboro, Senator: PATRICK of Oxford. 1 Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:

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Sec. 1. 30-A MRSA §4722, sub-§1, ¶CC, as corrected by RR 2009, c. 2, §85, is
 amended to read:

CC. Encourage and provide incentives to individuals and entities that conserve energy; support and participate, with resources derived from sources except the conservation program fund under Title 35-A, section 10110, subsection 7, in markets that reward energy conservation and use the proceeds from this participation to support affordable housing programs under its jurisdiction; and create and administer programs that encourage individuals and entities to conserve energy; and

- Sec. 2. 30-A MRSA §4722, sub-§1, ¶DD, as amended by PL 2011, c. 453, §2, is
 further amended to read:
- DD. Certify affordable housing projects for the purpose of the income tax credit increase under Title 36, section 5219-BB, subsection 3; administer and enforce the affordability requirements set forth in this paragraph; and perform other functions described in this paragraph and necessary to the powers and duties described in this paragraph.
- 17 (1) For purposes of this paragraph, unless the context otherwise indicates, the18 following terms have the following meanings.
- 19(a) "Affordable housing" means a decent, safe and sanitary dwelling,20apartment or other living accommodation for a household whose income21does not exceed 60% of the median income for the area as defined by the22United States Department of Housing and Urban Development under the23United States Housing Act of 1937, Public Law 412, 50 Stat. 888, Section 8,24as amended.
- 25 (b) "Affordable housing project" means a project in which:
- 26 (i) At least 50% of the aggregate square feet of the completed project is
 27 housing of which at least 50% of the aggregate square feet of the
 28 completed housing creates new affordable housing; or
- 29 (ii) At least 33% of the aggregate square feet of the completed project30 creates new affordable housing.

31 (2) An affordable housing project for which the owner of the property received the income tax credit increase under Title 36, section 5219-BB, subsection 3 must 32 remain an affordable housing project for 30 years from the date the affordable 33 34 housing project is placed in service. If the property does not remain an 35 affordable housing project for 30 years from the date the affordable housing project is placed in service, the owner of the property shall pay to the Maine State 36 37 Housing Authority for application to the Housing Opportunities for Maine Fund established under section 4853 an amount equal to the income tax credit increase 38 39 allowed under Title 36, section 5219-BB, subsection 3, plus interest on that amount at the rate of 7% per annum from the date the property is placed in 40 service until the date of payment of all amounts due. The affordability 41

1 requirements and the repayment obligation in this subparagraph must be set forth 2 in a restrictive covenant executed by the owner of the property and the affordable 3 housing project for the benefit of and enforceable by the Maine State Housing 4 Authority and recorded in the appropriate registry of deeds before the owner of 5 the property claims the income tax credit increase under Title 36, section 6 5219-BB, subsection 3.

7 (3) If the repayment obligation in subparagraph (2) is not fully satisfied after written notice is sent by certified mail or registered mail to the owner of the 8 9 property at the owner's last known address, the Maine State Housing Authority may file a notice of lien in the registry of deeds of the county in which the real 10 property subject to the lien is located. The notice of lien must specify the amount 11 12 and interest due, the name and last known address of the owner, a description of the property subject to the lien and the Maine State Housing Authority's address 13 and the name and address of its attorney, if any. The Maine State Housing 14 15 Authority shall send a copy of the notice of lien filed in the registry by certified mail or registered mail to the owner of the property at the owner's last known 16 address and to any person who has a security interest, mortgage, lien, 17 encumbrance or other interest in the property that is properly recorded in the 18 registry of deeds in which the property is located. The lien arises and becomes 19 perfected at the time the notice is filed in the appropriate registry of deeds in 20 21 accordance with this subparagraph. The lien constitutes a lien on all property with respect to which the owner receives the income tax credit increase under 22 Title 36, section 5219-BB, subsection 3 and the proceeds of any disposition of 23 24 the property that occurs after notice to the owner of the repayment obligation. 25 The lien is prior to any mortgage and security interest, lien, restrictive covenant 26 or other encumbrance recorded, filed or otherwise perfected after the notice of lien is filed in the appropriate registry of deeds. The lien may be enforced by a 27 turnover or sale order in accordance with Title 14, section 3131 or any other 28 29 manner in which a judgment lien may be enforced under the law. The lien must 30 be in the amount of the income tax credit increase allowed under Title 36, section 31 5219-BB, subsection 3, plus interest on that amount at the rate of 7% per annum 32 from the date the property is placed in service until the date of payment of all amounts due. Upon receipt of payment of all amounts due under the lien, the 33 34 Maine State Housing Authority shall execute a discharge lien for filing in the registry or offices in which the notice of lien was filed. 35

36 (4) Annually by every August 1st until and including August 1, 2023, the Maine
37 State Housing Authority shall review the report issued pursuant to Title 27,
38 section 511, subsection 5, paragraph A to determine the percentage of the total
39 aggregate square feet of completed projects that constitutes new affordable
40 housing, rehabilitated and developed using:

- 41 (a) Either of the income tax credits under Title 36, section 5219-BB,
 42 subsection 2; and
- 43 (b) The income tax credit increase under Title 36, section 5219-BB,44 subsection 3.

1If the total aggregate square feet of new affordable housing does not equal or2exceed 30% of the total aggregate square feet of rehabilitated and developed3completed projects eligible for a credit under Title 36, section 5219-BB, the4Maine State Housing Authority and Maine Historic Preservation Commission5shall notify the State Tax Assessor of this fact-; and

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Sec. 3. 30-A MRSA §4722, sub-§1, ¶EE is enacted to read:

7 EE. Establish a process for verifying the proper return or retention of security deposits paid by low-income tenants who have received financial assistance for rental 8 expenses under this chapter and by low-income tenants who qualify for admission 9 into housing projects under section 4743, subsection 1. The process must be used by 10 the authority and by municipal housing authorities and must provide a system by 11 12 which the authority verifies and documents the condition of the dwelling unit at the beginning of the rental term and upon termination of the tenancy and makes that 13 information available to both the tenant and the landlord. 14

SUMMARY

16 This bill requires the Maine State Housing Authority to establish a process for the 17 authority and municipal housing authorities to use to verify the condition of dwelling 18 units rented to low-income tenants in order to provide documentation for the proper 19 retention or return of security deposits.