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VETERANS AND LEGAL AFFAIRS

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**STATE OF MAINE
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
129TH LEGISLATURE
FIRST REGULAR SESSION**

COMMITTEE AMENDMENT “ ” to H.P. 1070, L.D. 1463, Bill, “An Act To Create an Automatic Voter Registration System”

Amend the bill by striking out everything after the enacting clause and inserting the following:

Sec. 1. 21-A MRSA §122-A, as enacted by PL 2005, c. 364, §4, is amended to read:

§122-A. Alternative registration procedure for participants in Address Confidentiality Program

Notwithstanding sections 122 and 152 and subchapter 9, a person who is certified by the Secretary of State as a program participant in the Address Confidentiality Program pursuant to Title 5, section 90-B may register to vote using the designated address and voter code assigned to that person pursuant to rules adopted to implement the program. To register to vote, a voter must present the registrar with that voter's authorization card assigned to the voter pursuant to rules adopted by the Secretary of State showing that voter's name, voter code, designated address and certification expiration date. The registrar may contact the Address Confidentiality Program administrator in the Secretary of State's office to determine the voter's eligibility to register in the municipality and to verify the electoral district in which the voter is voting for purposes of issuing an absentee ballot to the voter pursuant to section 753-C. All registration records for such voters must be designated as confidential and kept sealed in the registrar's office. The name of any voter certified as a program participant in the Address Confidentiality Program may not be placed on any voter list that is available for public inspection or copying.

Sec. 2. 21-A MRSA §129, first ¶, as amended by PL 2011, c. 399, §11, is further amended to read:

~~When~~ Notwithstanding subchapter 9, when a voter's name is changed by marriage or other process of law, or when the voter moves within a municipality, the following provisions apply.

COMMITTEE AMENDMENT

1 **Sec. 3. 21-A MRSA §152, sub-§1**, as amended by PL 2015, c. 447, §§4 and 5, is
2 further amended to read:

3 **1. Application.** In addition to the ~~procedure~~ procedures provided by section 122 and
4 subchapter 9, a person may register to vote or enroll in a political party, or both, by
5 completing an application that is designed by the Secretary of State. The application
6 must include, but is not limited to:

7 A. The legal name of the voter, in one of the following combinations:

8 (1) First name and last name;

9 (2) First initial, middle name and last name; or

10 (3) First name, middle name or middle initial and last name;

11 B. Residence address, including street, street number, apartment number, town and
12 zip code;

13 C. Mailing address;

14 D. Date of birth;

15 E. Most recent prior residence where registered to vote, including the municipality,
16 county and state, and the name under which previously registered, if changed;

17 H. Notification that failure to complete the entire application may prevent
18 registration;

19 J. Date of application;

20 K. Signature of applicant collected in a way that ensures the quality and integrity of
21 the signature;

22 L. Choice of political party if the applicant desires to enroll in a political party or an
23 indication that the applicant chose not to enroll in a party;

24 M. A place for the person's current, valid Maine driver's license number, if
25 applicable; or, if the applicant has no driver's license number, the last 4 digits of the
26 person's social security number, if applicable; or, if the applicant has neither number,
27 a place to put "none" or "not applicable"; and

28 N. A place for the applicant to respond to the questions concerning the voter's
29 qualifications as required by the federal Help America Vote Act of 2002, Public Law
30 107-252.

31 **Sec. 4. 21-A MRSA §155, first ¶**, as amended by PL 2011, c. 342, §8, is further
32 amended to read:

33 The registrar shall conditionally accept the registration and enrollment of any person
34 who is 16 or 17 years of age and who is otherwise qualified to be a voter. The
35 conditional registration automatically becomes effective on the person's 18th birthday and
36 the registrant then is eligible to vote.

37 **Sec. 5. 21-A MRSA §195**, as amended by PL 2009, c. 564, §6, is repealed and the
38 following enacted in its place:

1 **§195. Report**

2 The Secretary of State shall report annually by January 15th to the joint standing
3 committee of the Legislature having jurisdiction over voter registration matters on the
4 administration of the central voter registration system and the automatic voter registration
5 system established pursuant to subchapter 9.

6 **1. Automatic registration efforts.** Beginning January 15, 2023, the report required
7 under this section must include the following information regarding the actions taken
8 pursuant to subchapter 9:

9 A. The number of pending voter registration records that have been created by
10 source agencies;

11 B. The number of voters added to the central voter registration system because of
12 pending voter registration records created by source agencies;

13 C. The number of voters in the central voter registration system whose information
14 was updated because of pending voter registration records created by source
15 agencies;

16 D. The number of pending voter registration records created, by source agency, that
17 do not relate to individuals affirmatively identified as eligible to vote;

18 E. The number of individuals who chose to not register to vote; and

19 F. The number of voters who submitted requests to update or correct registration
20 information through the system established in subchapter 9, by type of information
21 updated.

22 As used in this subsection, "pending voter registration record" and "source agency" have
23 the same meanings as in section 231, subsections 2 and 4, respectively.

24 **2. Public access.** The report required under this section may address issues of public
25 access to the information from the central voter registration system.

26 **3. Legislation.** The report required under this section may include suggested
27 legislation necessary to administer the central voter registration system and the automatic
28 voter registration system implemented pursuant to subchapter 9. The joint standing
29 committee of the Legislature having jurisdiction over voter registration matters may
30 report out legislation regarding the central voter registration system and the automatic
31 voter registration system to the Legislature.

32 **Sec. 6. 21-A MRSA c. 3, sub-c. 9** is enacted to read:

33 **SUBCHAPTER 9**

34 **AUTOMATIC VOTER REGISTRATION**

35 **§231. Definitions**

36 As used in this subchapter, unless the context otherwise indicates, the following
37 terms have the following meanings.

1 **1. Bureau.** "Bureau" means the Department of the Secretary of State, Bureau of
2 Motor Vehicles.

3 **2. Pending voter registration record.** "Pending voter registration record" means
4 the electronic record created by a source agency that contains the personal identification
5 information, including name, age, citizenship and legal residence, and other information
6 required by section 152 of a person who is in the process of being considered for voter
7 registration.

8 **3. Proof of voter eligibility.** "Proof of voter eligibility" means reliable evidence of a
9 person's eligibility to vote and must include proof of age, citizenship and residence.

10 **4. Source agency.** "Source agency" means the bureau and a state agency or
11 department or other entity designated as a source agency pursuant to section 233,
12 subsection 1 that, as part of the normal course of business of that entity, collects
13 documents that contain personal identification information that provides proof of voter
14 eligibility.

15 **§232. Automatic registration by the bureau**

16 **1. Application; creation of pending voter registration record.** If an individual
17 applies for a driver's license or nondriver identification card from the bureau, the bureau
18 shall scan the documentation provided by the individual and create a pending voter
19 registration record for that individual, which must be stored electronically in the bureau's
20 database. The pending voter registration record and the accompanying scanned
21 documentation must be in a searchable, auditable format.

22 **2. Proof of citizenship.** If an individual in the course of business with the bureau
23 provides a document that proves the individual is a United States citizen, the pending
24 voter registration record of that individual in the bureau's database must indicate that the
25 individual has fulfilled the citizenship eligibility requirement for the purpose of
26 registering to vote.

27 **3. Electronic transmission of voter registration data.** Unless the individual has
28 opted out of automatic voter registration as provided in section 234, if an individual's
29 pending voter registration record establishes voter eligibility, the bureau shall transmit
30 electronically the individual's pending voter registration record to the applicable registrar
31 of voters in a format that may be reviewed by the registrar and converted and uploaded
32 into the central voter registration system.

33 **4. Registration of individual or update of individual's registration record.** The
34 registrar of voters shall determine whether an individual whose pending voter registration
35 record was transmitted under subsection 3 is eligible to and registered to vote in the
36 central voter registration system. If the individual is eligible to vote but is not registered
37 in the central voter registration system, the registrar shall enter the individual's
38 information into the central voter registration system. If the individual is registered to
39 vote, the registrar shall enter any changes to the address or name of the individual in the
40 central voter registration system to ensure that the voting lists are kept current.

1 **§233. Automatic registration by source agencies other than the bureau**

2 **1. Designation of source agencies.** The Secretary of State may designate a state
3 agency or department as a source agency if the Secretary of State verifies that the agency
4 or department, as part of the normal course of business of that agency or department,
5 collects documents that provide proof of voter eligibility. The Secretary of State may
6 designate as source agencies other entities designated by Section 7 of the National Voter
7 Registration Act of 1993, 52 United States Code, Section 20506, including, but not
8 limited to, public or private universities or colleges or entities that provide services to
9 persons with disabilities, as long as those entities, as part of the entities' normal course of
10 business, collect documents that provide proof of voter eligibility.

11 **2. Automatic registration.** An agency designated as a source agency pursuant to
12 this section shall follow the procedures established by the Secretary of State by rule for
13 automatic voter registration. Those procedures, to the extent possible, must be the same
14 as the procedures for automatic voter registration by the bureau under section 232.

15 **§234. Voluntary opt-out from voter list**

16 **1. Opportunity to opt out.** Any document or application used by a source agency
17 in the normal course of business of that agency to collect proof of voter eligibility data
18 must contain notice that, unless the applicant declines, the information provided by the
19 applicant could be used to register the applicant to vote and that some of the applicant's
20 information would be sent to a central voter database where it would be accessible to
21 entities other than the State or the source agency.

22 **2. Opportunity to opt out prior to voter registration transaction.** The Secretary
23 of State shall ensure that, prior to the creation of a pending voter registration record by a
24 source agency, an individual is given the opportunity to opt out of any voter registration
25 transaction. If an individual opts out of voter registration, information about that
26 individual may not be transmitted from the source agency that obtained the information to
27 a registrar of voters.

28 **§235. Protection against liability of individuals on basis of information transferred;**
29 **false information**

30 **1. No individual liability for error by State.** If an individual who is ineligible to
31 vote becomes a registered voter pursuant to this subchapter, that individual's registration
32 is deemed to be the fault of the State and not attributable to or the fault of the individual.

33 **2. Providing false information.** Notwithstanding subsection 1, an individual who
34 knowingly and willfully provides false information under this subchapter is subject to
35 prosecution pursuant to Title 17-A, section 452.

36 **§236. Nondiscrimination**

37 A person acting under color of law may not discriminate against an individual on the
38 basis of the individual's absence from the central voter registration system, the
39 information supplied by the individual for voter registration purposes at a source agency
40 or the individual's declining to supply such information, except as required to administer
41 elections or enforce the laws against election crimes.

1 **§237. Secretary of State duties**

2 **1. Audit of data.** The Secretary of State shall audit the central voter registration
3 system for quality of data prior to implementation of the automatic voter registration
4 system pursuant to this subchapter and shall periodically thereafter conduct regular audits
5 and random checks to ensure the accuracy and reliability of the data.

6 **2. Rulemaking.** The Secretary of State may adopt rules to implement this
7 subchapter. Rules adopted pursuant to this subsection are routine technical rules as
8 defined in Title 5, chapter 375, subchapter 2-A.

9 **§238. Rule of construction**

10 **1. No change to authority to maintain voting lists.** This subchapter may not be
11 construed to interfere with any election official's authority or obligation, under state or
12 federal law, to:

13 A. Determine whether an individual is qualified to be a voter; or

14 B. Conduct regular, nondiscriminatory voting list maintenance designed to ensure
15 that persons who are ineligible to vote are not reflected as voters in the central voter
16 registration system.

17 **2. Right to opt out.** This subchapter may not be construed to interfere with the right
18 of an individual to decline for any reason to be registered to vote.

19 **Sec. 7. Report.** By January 1, 2020, the Secretary of State shall submit a report to
20 the Joint Standing Committee on Veterans and Legal Affairs on the progress made
21 toward implementing automatic voter registration and the estimated time required to
22 complete all activities necessary for implementation. The report may include
23 recommended legislation for the proper implementation of the automatic voter
24 registration system, including recommended adjustments to the implementation date. The
25 Joint Standing Committee on Veterans and Legal Affairs may report out legislation to the
26 Second Regular Session of the 129th Legislature based on the report.

27 **Sec. 8. Appropriations and allocations.** The following appropriations and
28 allocations are made.

29 **SECRETARY OF STATE, DEPARTMENT OF**

30 **Elections and Commissions 0693**

31 Initiative: Provides one-time funding for computer programming costs to scan automatic
32 voter registration information and transfer pending voter registration applications to the
33 central voter registration system.

34	FEDERAL EXPENDITURES FUND	2019-20	2020-21
35	All Other	\$0	\$140,000
36			
37	FEDERAL EXPENDITURES FUND TOTAL	\$0	\$140,000

