



# 129th MAINE LEGISLATURE

## FIRST REGULAR SESSION-2019

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Legislative Document

No. 1269

S.P. 389

In Senate, March 14, 2019

### **An Act To Update the Laws Governing Child Safety Seats and Seat Belts**

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Reference to the Committee on Transportation suggested and ordered printed.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'D M Grant'.

DAREK M. GRANT  
Secretary of the Senate

Presented by Senator CYRWAY of Kennebec.  
Cosponsored by Representative NADEAU of Winslow and  
Senators: CLAXTON of Androscoggin, DAVIS of Piscataquis, SANBORN, H. of  
Cumberland, Representatives: ALLEY of Beals, BRADSTREET of Vassalboro, COREY of  
Windham, HARNETT of Gardiner, WHITE of Waterville.

1 **Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:**

2 **Sec. 1. 29-A MRSA §1861, last ¶**, as enacted by PL 2007, c. 150, §9, is amended  
3 to read:

4 For purposes of this section, "personal effects" includes medications, medical  
5 equipment, clothing, mail, child ~~safety seats~~ restraint systems and similar items. Except  
6 for child ~~safety seats~~ restraint systems, items attached to the vehicle and business  
7 equipment, machinery and tools are not considered personal effects. For the purposes of  
8 this section, "child restraint system" has the same meaning as in section 2081, subsection  
9 1, paragraph A-2.

10 **Sec. 2. 29-A MRSA §2081**, as amended by PL 2009, c. 34, §1 and c. 436, §1, is  
11 further amended to read:

12 **§2081. Use of safety seat belts and child restraint systems**

13 **1. Definitions.** As used in this section, unless the context otherwise indicates, the  
14 following terms have the following meanings.

15 ~~A. "Child safety seat" means a child safety seat that meets the standards described in~~  
16 ~~the Federal Motor Vehicle Safety Standards.~~

17 A-1. "Belt positioning seat" means a child restraint system that positions a child on a  
18 motor vehicle seat to improve the fit of a seat belt on the child.

19 A-2. "Child restraint system" means any device, except a Type I seat belt or Type II  
20 seat belt, designed for use in a motor vehicle to restrain, seat and position children  
21 who weigh 80 pounds or less and that meets the requirements of the Federal Motor  
22 Vehicle Safety Standard 213.

23 B. "Federal Motor Vehicle Safety Standards" means the standards described in 49  
24 Code of Federal Regulations, Part 571, in effect on January 1, 1981, as subsequently  
25 amended.

26 ~~C. "Federally approved child restraint system" means a child safety restraint that is~~  
27 ~~intended to be used as crash protection in vehicles and that meets the requirements of~~  
28 ~~the Federal Motor Vehicle Safety Standard 213.~~

29 D. "Rear-facing child restraint system" means a child restraint system that positions a  
30 child to face in the direction opposite to the normal direction of travel of the motor  
31 vehicle.

32 E. "Type I seat belt" means a lap belt designed for pelvic restraint of a person seated  
33 in a motor vehicle.

34 F. "Type II seat belt" means a combination of belts designed for pelvic and upper  
35 torso restraint of a person seated in a motor vehicle.

36 ~~**2. Children under 40 pounds.** When a child who weighs less than 40 pounds is~~  
37 ~~being transported in a motor vehicle that is required by the United States Department of~~  
38 ~~Transportation to be equipped with safety seat belts, the operator must have the child~~

1 properly secured in accordance with the manufacturer's instructions in a child safety seat.  
2 Violation of this subsection is a traffic infraction for which a fine of \$50 for the first  
3 offense, \$125 for the 2nd offense and \$250 for the 3rd and subsequent offenses must be  
4 imposed. A fine imposed under this subsection may not be suspended by the court.

5 **2-A. Children under 2 years of age.** When a child who is less than 2 years of age  
6 is being transported in a motor vehicle that is required by the United States Department of  
7 Transportation to be equipped with seat belts, the operator shall ensure that the child is  
8 properly secured in a rear-facing child restraint system in accordance with the child  
9 restraint system manufacturer's instructions and the vehicle manufacturer's instructions.  
10 Violation of this subsection is a traffic infraction for which a fine of \$70 for the first  
11 offense, \$160 for the 2nd offense and \$310 for the 3rd and subsequent offenses must be  
12 imposed. A fine imposed under this subsection may not be suspended by the court.

13 **2-B. Children 2 years of age or older and weighing less than 55 pounds.** When a  
14 child who is 2 years of age or older and who weighs less than 55 pounds is being  
15 transported in a motor vehicle that is required by the United States Department of  
16 Transportation to be equipped with seat belts, the operator shall ensure that the child is  
17 properly secured in a child restraint system in accordance with the child restraint system  
18 manufacturer's instructions and the vehicle manufacturer's instructions. Violation of this  
19 subsection is a traffic infraction for which a fine of \$70 for the first offense, \$160 for the  
20 2nd offense and \$310 for the 3rd and subsequent offenses must be imposed. A fine  
21 imposed under this subsection may not be suspended by the court.

22 **3. Passengers less than 18 years of age.** Except as provided in ~~subsection 2~~  
23 ~~subsections 2-A and 2-B~~, the following provisions apply to passengers less than 18 years  
24 of age riding in a vehicle that is required by the United States Department of  
25 Transportation to be equipped with seat belts. Violation of this subsection is a traffic  
26 infraction for which a fine of ~~\$50~~ \$70 for the first offense, ~~\$125~~ \$160 for the 2nd offense  
27 and ~~\$250~~ \$310 for the 3rd and subsequent offenses must be imposed. A fine imposed  
28 under this subsection may not be suspended by the court.

29 A. The operator shall ensure that a child who weighs ~~at least 40 pounds but~~ less than  
30 80 pounds, ~~who is less than 57 inches in height~~ and who is less than 8 years of age is  
31 properly secured in a ~~federally approved child restraint system~~. ~~Nonprofit, municipal~~  
32 ~~or contracted transportation service providers are exempt from this paragraph until~~  
33 ~~February 1, 2005, except that the operator shall ensure that the child is properly~~  
34 ~~secured in a seat belt~~ belt positioning seat in accordance with the child restraint  
35 system manufacturer's instructions and the vehicle manufacturer's instructions.

36 B. The operator shall ensure that a child who is less than 18 years of age ~~and at least~~  
37 ~~8 years of age or who is less than 18 years of age and more than 4 feet, 9 inches in~~  
38 ~~height~~ and who is not required to be secured under paragraph A or subsection 2-A or  
39 2-B is properly secured in a seat belt.

40 C. The operator shall ensure that a child who is less than 12 years of age and who  
41 weighs less than 100 pounds is properly secured in the rear seat of a vehicle, if  
42 possible.

1           **3-A. Other passengers 18 years of age and older; operators.** When a person 18  
2 years of age or older is a passenger in a vehicle that is required by the United States  
3 Department of Transportation to be equipped with seat belts, the passenger must be  
4 properly secured in a seat belt. Each such passenger is responsible for wearing a seat belt  
5 as required by this subsection, and a passenger that fails to wear a seat belt as required by  
6 this subsection is subject to the enforcement provisions of subsection 4. The operator of a  
7 vehicle that is required by the United States Department of Transportation to be equipped  
8 with seat belts must be properly secured in the operator's seat belt. Violation of this  
9 subsection is a traffic infraction for which a fine of \$50 \$70 for the first offense, \$125  
10 \$160 for the 2nd offense and \$250 \$310 for the 3rd and subsequent offenses must be  
11 imposed. A fine imposed under this subsection may not be suspended by the court. A  
12 vehicle, the contents of a vehicle, the driver of or a passenger in a vehicle may not be  
13 inspected or searched solely because of a violation of this subsection.

14           **4. Enforcement.** The following provisions apply to ~~subsections 2, 3 and~~ subsection  
15 3-A.

16           A. ~~Unless the vehicle is operated by a person under 21 years of age, the~~ The  
17 requirements of subsection 3-A do not apply to a passenger over ~~one year~~ 18 years of  
18 age when the number of passengers exceeds the vehicle seating capacity and all of  
19 the seat belts are in use.

20           A-1. The requirements of subsection 3-A do not apply to a driver or passenger who  
21 has a medical condition that, in the opinion of a physician, warrants an exemption  
22 from the requirements of subsection 3-A and that medical condition and opinion are  
23 documented by a certificate from that physician. That certificate is valid for the  
24 period designated by the physician, which may not exceed one year. The Secretary  
25 of State may issue a removable windshield placard that is visible to law enforcement  
26 officers to a person with a certificate from a physician. A removable windshield  
27 placard is a 2-sided permit designed to hang from the rearview mirror when the  
28 vehicle is in motion without obstructing the view of the operator. The placard must  
29 be displayed by hanging it from the rearview mirror so that it may be viewed from  
30 the front and rear of the vehicle when the vehicle is in motion. If the vehicle is not  
31 equipped with a rearview mirror, the placard must be displayed on the dashboard.  
32 The placard must be identifiable as a seat belt placard as designed by the Secretary of  
33 State. A placard issued to a person under this paragraph expires when the physician's  
34 certificate expires.

35           ~~**5. Evidence.** In an accident involving a motor vehicle, the nonuse of seat belts by~~  
36 ~~the operator or passengers or the failure to secure a child is not admissible in evidence in~~  
37 ~~a civil or criminal trial, except in a trial for violation of this section.~~

38           **6. Exceptions.** Notwithstanding subsection 3-A:

39           A. A rural mail carrier of the United States Postal Service is not required to be  
40 secured in a seat belt while engaged in the delivery of mail;

41           B. The operator of a taxicab or a limousine is not responsible for securing in a seat  
42 belt a passenger transported for a fee; and

1 C. A newspaper delivery person is not required to be secured in a seat belt while  
2 engaged in the actual delivery of newspapers from a vehicle or performing newspaper  
3 delivery duties that require frequent entry into and exit from a vehicle.

4 **SUMMARY**

5 This bill amends the laws governing the use of seat belts and child restraint systems  
6 in motor vehicles. It defines several types of child restraint systems and establishes  
7 requirements for the use of child restraint systems based on a child's age, height and  
8 weight. It increases the fines for violations of the law. It repeals a provision in current  
9 law making the nonuse of seat belts or the failure to secure a child not admissible in  
10 evidence in a civil or criminal trial involving a motor vehicle accident.