

## **132nd MAINE LEGISLATURE**

## FIRST REGULAR SESSION-2025

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S.P. 292

In Senate, February 25, 2025

## An Act to Update the Statutory Definition of "Machine Gun" and Prohibit Possession of a Rapid-fire Device

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MAT

DAREK M. GRANT Secretary of the Senate

Presented by Senator CARNEY of Cumberland. Cosponsored by Representative LEE of Auburn and Senators: DUSON of Cumberland, LAWRENCE of York, RAFFERTY of York, ROTUNDO of Androscoggin, Representatives: BECK of South Portland, DOUDERA of Camden, GRAMLICH of Old Orchard Beach, SACHS of Freeport.

1	Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:
2 3	Sec. 1. 17-A MRSA §1051, sub-§2, as enacted by PL 1975, c. 499, §1, is repealed and the following enacted in its place:
4	2. As used in this chapter, "machine gun" means:
5 6 7	A. A weapon of any description, by whatever name known, loaded or unloaded, that is capable of discharging a number of projectiles in rapid succession by one manual or mechanical action on the trigger or firing mechanism; or
8 9 10	B. Any part designed and intended solely and exclusively, or combination of parts designed and intended, for use in converting a weapon into a machine gun, including, but not limited to:
11 12	(1) A device that, when installed in or attached to a firearm, allows the firearm to discharge 2 or more shots with a single pull of the trigger;
13 14	(2) A device that applies force to a firearm's trigger bar to prevent it from limiting the weapon to firing only one round each time the trigger is depressed; or
15 16 17	(3) A power-driven device that, when installed in or attached to a firearm, repeatedly activates the trigger of the firearm through the use of a crank, a lever or any other part that is turned in a circular motion.
18	Sec. 2. 17-A MRSA §1060 is enacted to read:
19	§1060. Possession of rapid-fire device
20 21	<b>1.</b> A person is guilty of possession of a rapid-fire device if, without authority to do so, that person knowingly possesses a rapid-fire device.
22 23	2. As used in this section, unless the context otherwise indicates, the following terms have the following meanings.
24 25 26 27	A. "Rapid-fire device" means a device, part or combination of parts that is not a machine gun and that materially increases the rate of fire of a semi-automatic firearm above the rate of fire of the semi-automatic firearm absent the device, part or combination of parts, including, but not limited to:
28 29 30	(1) A device that, when installed in or attached to a firearm, increases the rate of fire of the firearm by using energy from the recoil of the firearm to generate a reciprocating action that facilitates repeated activation of the trigger;
31 32	(2) A device that, when installed in or attached to a firearm, fires both when the trigger is pulled and on release of the trigger; or
33 34 35	(3) A manual device that, when installed in or attached to a firearm, repeatedly activates the trigger of the firearm through the use of a crank, a lever or any other part that is turned in a circular motion.
36	B. "Semi-automatic firearm" means a firearm that:
37 38	(1) Upon the initiation of the firing sequence, fires the first chambered cartridge and uses a portion of the energy of the firing cartridge to:
39	(a) Extract the expended cartridge case;

1	(b) Chamber the next cartridge; and
2	(c) Prepare the firing mechanism to fire again;
3 4	(2) Requires a separate movement for each individual operation of the trigger or firing mechanism; and
5	(3) Is not a machine gun.
6	3. Possession of a rapid-fire device is a Class D crime.
7	SUMMARY
8 9 10	This bill modifies the provision of the Maine Criminal Code defining "machine gun" to include any part or combination of parts designed and intended for use in converting a weapon into a machine gun.
11 12 13 14 15	The bill enacts a provision that makes it a Class D crime for a person to knowingly possess a rapid-fire device without authority to do so. A rapid-fire device is a device, part or combination of parts that is not a machine gun and that materially increases the rate of fire of a semi-automatic firearm above the rate of fire of the semi-automatic firearm absent the device, part or combination of parts.
16 17 18	With respect to the definitions of "machine gun" and "rapid-fire device," the bill provides a nonexhaustive list of examples describing the types of devices that would satisfy each general definition.