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H.P. 1157

House of Representatives, March 31, 2016

An Act To Improve the Maine Tree Growth Tax Law Program

Reference to the Committee on Taxation suggested and ordered printed.

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "R. B. Hunt".

ROBERT B. HUNT
Clerk

Presented by Representative STANLEY of Medway. (GOVERNOR'S BILL)

1 **Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:**

2 **Sec. 1. 36 MRSA §572, last ¶**, as enacted by PL 1971, c. 616, §8, is amended to
3 read:

4 Therefore, this subchapter is enacted for the purpose of taxing forest lands generally
5 suitable for the planting, culture, harvesting and continuous growth of forest products on
6 the basis of their potential for annual wood production in accordance with the following
7 provisions.

8 **Sec. 2. 36 MRSA §573, sub-§3-B**, as enacted by PL 1995, c. 236, §3, is amended
9 to read:

10 **3-B. Forest products that have commercial value.** "Forest products that have
11 commercial value" means logs, pulpwood, veneer, bolt wood, wood chips, stud wood,
12 poles, pilings, biomass, or fuel wood, ~~Christmas trees, maple syrup, nursery products~~
13 ~~used for ornamental purposes, wreaths, bough material or cones or other seed products.~~

14 **Sec. 3. 36 MRSA §574-B**, as amended by PL 2011, c. 618, §2, is further amended
15 by adding at the beginning a new paragraph to read:

16 The provisions of this subchapter do not apply to a parcel of land smaller than 25
17 acres of forest land or to a parcel of land any part of which is located within 10 miles of
18 the Atlantic Ocean; except that this subchapter applies to a parcel of land that is at least
19 10 acres in size and that was enrolled under this subchapter prior to April 1, 2017 as long
20 as no part of that parcel of land is located within 10 miles of the Atlantic Ocean.

21 **Sec. 4. 36 MRSA §574-B, first ¶**, as amended by PL 2011, c. 618, §2, is further
22 amended to read:

23 An owner of a parcel containing forest land may apply at the landowner's election by
24 filing with the assessor the schedule provided for in section 579, ~~except that this~~
25 ~~subchapter does not apply to any parcel containing less than 10 acres of forest land.~~ For
26 purposes of this subchapter, a parcel is deemed to include a unit of real estate,
27 notwithstanding that it is divided by a road, way, railroad or pipeline, or by a municipal
28 or county line. The election to apply requires the written consent of all owners of an
29 interest in a parcel except for the State. For applications submitted on or after August 1,
30 2012, the size of the exclusion from classification under this subchapter for each structure
31 located on the parcel and for each residential structure located on the parcel in shoreland
32 areas is determined pursuant to section 574-C.

33 **Sec. 5. 36 MRSA §574-B, sub-§1**, as amended by PL 2009, c. 434, §15, is
34 further amended to read:

35 **1. Forest management and harvest plan.** A forest management and harvest plan
36 setting forth a description of the parcel and a schedule for the planting, culture, harvesting
37 and continuous growth of forest products on the land must be prepared for each parcel
38 and updated every 10 years. The landowner shall file a sworn statement with the
39 municipal assessor for a parcel in a municipality or with the State Tax Assessor for a

1 parcel in the unorganized territory that a forest management and harvest plan has been
2 prepared for the parcel. When requested by the municipal assessor, the State Tax
3 Assessor or the Bureau of Forestry, the landowner shall provide a copy of the plan, and
4 any plan that has expired within 2 years of the request, to facilitate review of and
5 compliance with the plan;

6 **Sec. 6. 36 MRSA §574-B, sub-§2**, as amended by PL 2011, c. 618, §2, is further
7 amended to read:

8 **2. Evidence of compliance with plan.** The landowner must comply with the plan
9 developed under subsection 1, and must submit, every 10 years to the municipal assessor
10 in a municipality or the State Tax Assessor for parcels in the unorganized territory, a
11 sworn statement from a licensed professional forester that the landowner is making a
12 reasonable effort in managing the parcel according to schedules in the plan required
13 under subsection 1;

14 **Sec. 7. 36 MRSA §575-A, sub-§3** is enacted to read:

15 **3. Review of forest management and harvest plan by Bureau of Forestry.** The
16 Director of the Bureau of Forestry within the Department of Agriculture, Conservation
17 and Forestry is authorized to review the forest management and harvest plan of any parcel
18 enrolled under this subchapter to determine whether the plan complies with this
19 subchapter and whether the landowner is making a reasonable effort to manage the parcel
20 according to the schedules in that plan.

21 A. For the purposes of this subsection, the Director of the Bureau of Forestry or the
22 director's designee may:

23 (1) With appropriate notification to the landowner, enter and examine forest land
24 for the purpose of determining compliance with the forest management and
25 harvest plan pursuant to section 574-B;

26 (2) Request and review a forest management and harvest plan required under
27 section 574-B, which must be provided by a landowner or the landowner's agent
28 upon request; and

29 (3) Request and review an expired forest management and harvest plan, which
30 must be provided by a landowner or the landowner's agent upon request.

31 B. If the Bureau of Forestry determines that a landowner is not in substantial
32 compliance with this subchapter or that a parcel is not being managed in substantial
33 compliance with a plan developed under subsection 1, the Bureau of Forestry shall
34 provide notice of its determination to that landowner and notice that the landowner
35 has 120 days to come into substantial compliance with this subchapter and to bring
36 the parcel into substantial compliance with the plan. If the landowner fails to come
37 into substantial compliance or to bring the parcel into substantial compliance by the
38 end of the 120 days, the Bureau of Forestry shall report the noncompliance to the
39 assessor for that parcel who, pursuant to section 581, shall withdraw the land from
40 taxation under this subchapter.

1 A forest management and harvest plan provided to the Director of the Bureau of Forestry
2 or the director's designee under this subsection is confidential. Information collected
3 pursuant to this subsection is confidential and is not a public record as defined in Title 1,
4 section 402, subsection 3, except that the director may publish at least one summary
5 report annually, which may not reveal the activities of any person and that is available as
6 a public record.

7 This subsection is repealed on March 31, 2020.

8 **Sec. 8. 36 MRSA §578, sub-§1**, as amended by PL 2011, c. 404, §1, is further
9 amended to read:

10 **1. Organized areas.** The municipal assessors or chief assessor of a primary
11 assessing area shall adjust the State Tax Assessor's 100% valuation per acre for each
12 forest type of their county by whatever ratio, or percentage of current just value, is
13 applied to other property within the municipality to obtain the assessed values. Forest
14 land in the organized areas, subject to taxation under this subchapter, must be taxed at the
15 property tax rate applicable to other property in the municipality.

16 The State Tax Assessor shall determine annually the amount of acreage in each
17 municipality that is classified and taxed in accordance with this subchapter. Each
18 municipality is entitled to annual payments distributed in accordance with this section
19 from money appropriated by the Legislature if it submits an annual return in accordance
20 with section 383 and if it achieves the minimum assessment ratio established in section
21 327. The State Tax Assessor shall pay any municipal claim found to be in satisfactory
22 form by August 1st of the year following the submission of the annual return. The
23 municipal reimbursement appropriation is calculated on the basis of 90% of the per acre
24 tax revenue lost as a result of this subchapter. For property tax years based on the status
25 of property on April 1, 2008 and April 1, 2009, municipal reimbursement under this
26 section is further limited to the amount appropriated by the Legislature and distributed on
27 a pro rata basis by the State Tax Assessor for all timely filed claims. For purposes of this
28 section, "classified forest lands" means forest lands classified pursuant to this subchapter
29 as well as all areas identified as forested land within farmland parcels that are transferred
30 from tree growth classification pursuant to section 1112 on or after October 1, 2011. For
31 the purposes of this section, the tax lost is the tax that would have been assessed, but for
32 this subchapter, on the classified forest lands if they were assessed according to the
33 undeveloped acreage valuations used in the state valuation then in effect, or according to
34 the current local valuation on undeveloped acreage, whichever is less, minus the tax that
35 was actually assessed on the same lands in accordance with this subchapter, and adjusted
36 for the aggregate municipal savings in required educational costs attributable to reduced
37 state valuation. A municipality that fails to achieve the minimum assessment ratio
38 established in section 327 loses 10% of the reimbursement provided by this section for
39 each one percentage point the minimum assessment ratio falls below the ratio established
40 in section 327. The State Tax Assessor may not make payment pursuant to this
41 subchapter to a municipality in the year following notification by the Bureau of Forestry
42 that the municipality has failed to remove a parcel from enrollment under this subchapter
43 pursuant to the requirements under section 575-A, subsection 3.

1 The State Tax Assessor shall adopt rules necessary to implement the provisions of this
2 section. Rules adopted pursuant to this subsection are routine technical rules for the
3 purposes of Title 5, chapter 375, subchapter 2-A.

4 C. The State Tax Assessor shall distribute reimbursement under this section to each
5 municipality in proportion to the product of the reduced tree growth valuation of the
6 municipality multiplied by the property tax burden of the municipality. For purposes
7 of this paragraph, unless the context otherwise indicates, the following terms have the
8 following meanings.

9 (1) "Property tax burden" means the total real and personal property taxes
10 assessed in the most recently completed municipal fiscal year, except the taxes
11 assessed on captured value within a tax increment financing district, divided by
12 the latest state valuation certified to the Secretary of State.

13 (2) "Undeveloped land" means rear acreage and unimproved nonwaterfront
14 acreage that is not:

15 (a) Classified under the laws governing current use valuation set forth in
16 chapter 105, subchapter 2-A, 10 or 10-A;

17 (b) A base lot; or

18 (c) Waste land.

19 (3) "Average value of undeveloped land" means the per acre undeveloped land
20 valuations used in the state valuation then in effect, or according to the current
21 local valuation on undeveloped land as determined for state valuation purposes,
22 whichever is less.

23 (4) "Reduced tree growth valuation" means the difference between the average
24 value of undeveloped land and the average value of tree growth land times the
25 total number of acres classified as forest land under this subchapter plus the total
26 number of acres of forest land that is transferred from tree growth classification
27 to farmland classification pursuant to section 1112 on or after October 1, 2011.

28 **Sec. 9. 36 MRSA §581, sub-§2-A** is enacted to read:

29 **2-A. Parcels smaller than 25 acres.** A landowner of a parcel of land smaller than
30 25 acres that was taxed pursuant to this subchapter for a property tax year beginning
31 before April 1, 2017 may:

32 A. Following withdrawal of that parcel from classification under this subchapter, by
33 April 1, 2017 apply for classification of that parcel under the open space land laws
34 pursuant to section 1106-A; or

35 B. Notwithstanding subsection 3, withdraw that parcel from tree growth
36 classification under this subchapter for the 2017 tax year. A landowner who elects to
37 withdraw the parcel pursuant to this paragraph shall:

38 (1) Withdraw the entire parcel subject to tree growth classification in 2016 from
39 classification under this subchapter for the 2017 tax year;

1 (2) Notify the assessor for that parcel before April 1, 2017 of the intent to
2 withdraw the parcel; and

3 (3) Pay a penalty equal to the taxes that would have been assessed on the first
4 day of April for the 5 tax years, or the number of tax years starting with the year
5 in which the property was first classified, whichever is less, preceding the
6 withdrawal had that parcel been assessed in each of those years at its fair market
7 value on the date of withdrawal, less all taxes paid on that parcel over the
8 preceding 5 years or the number of tax years starting with the year in which the
9 property was first classified, whichever is less, and interest at the legal rate from
10 the date or dates on which those amounts would have been payable.

11 **Sec. 10. 36 MRSA §581, sub-§2-B** is enacted to read:

12 **2-B. Parcels within 10 miles of the Atlantic Ocean.** A landowner of a parcel of
13 land, any part of which is within 10 miles of the Atlantic Ocean, that was taxed pursuant
14 to this subchapter for a property tax year beginning before April 1, 2017 shall:

15 A. By April 1, 2017, withdraw that parcel from classification under this subchapter
16 and apply for classification of that parcel under the open space land laws pursuant to
17 section 1106-A; or

18 B. Notwithstanding subsection 3, withdraw that parcel from tree growth
19 classification under this subchapter for the 2017 tax year. A landowner who elects to
20 withdraw the parcel pursuant to this paragraph shall:

21 (1) Withdraw the entire parcel subject to tree growth classification in 2016 from
22 classification under this subchapter for the 2017 tax year;

23 (2) Notify the assessor for that parcel before April 1, 2017 of the intent to
24 withdraw the parcel; and

25 (3) Pay a penalty equal to the taxes that would have been assessed on the first
26 day of April for the 5 tax years, or the number of tax years starting with the year
27 in which the property was first classified, whichever is less, preceding the
28 withdrawal had that parcel been assessed in each of those years at its fair market
29 value on the date of withdrawal, less all taxes paid on that parcel over the
30 preceding 5 years or the number of tax years starting with the year in which the
31 property was first classified, whichever is less, and interest at the legal rate from
32 the date or dates on which those amounts would have been payable.

33 **Sec. 11. 36 MRSA §581-A**, as amended by PL 2001, c. 305, §1 and affected by
34 §2, is repealed and the following enacted in its place:

35 **§581-A. Sale of portion of parcel of forest land**

36 **1. Sales before April 1, 2017.** For sales occurring before April 1, 2017, the sale of a
37 portion of a parcel of forest land subject to taxation under this subchapter does not affect
38 the taxation under this subchapter of the resulting parcels, unless any is less than 10
39 forested acres in area. Each resulting parcel must be taxed to the owners under this
40 subchapter until the parcel is withdrawn from taxation under this subchapter, in which
41 case the penalties provided for in sections 579 and 581 apply only to the owner of that

1 parcel. If a parcel resulting from that sale is less than 10 forested acres in area, that parcel
2 must be considered withdrawn from taxation under this subchapter as a result of the sale
3 and the penalty assessed against the transferor of the resulting parcel of less than 10
4 forested acres.

5 **2. Sales or transfers occurring on or after April 1, 2017.** For sales or other
6 transfers occurring on or after April 1, 2017, the sale or transfer of a portion of a parcel of
7 forest land subject to taxation under this subchapter does not affect the taxation under this
8 subchapter of the resulting parcels, unless any is less than 25 forested acres in area. Each
9 resulting parcel must be taxed to the owners under this subchapter until the parcel is
10 withdrawn from taxation under this subchapter, in which case the penalties provided for
11 in sections 579 and 581 apply only to the owner of that parcel. If a parcel resulting from
12 that sale or transfer is less than 25 forested acres in area, that parcel must be considered
13 withdrawn from taxation under this subchapter as a result of the sale or transfer and the
14 penalty assessed against the transferor of the resulting parcel of less than 25 forested
15 acres.

16 **Sec. 12. 36 MRSA §5219-OO** is enacted to read:

17 **§5219-OO. Credit for timber harvesting**

18 For taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2016, an individual who directly
19 owns more than 25 acres but less than 100 acres of land in the aggregate in this State is
20 allowed a credit against the tax imposed by this Part. The credit is equal to 8% of the
21 amount constituting the gain, if any, associated with the cutting of timber on that
22 taxpayer's land in this State that is included in the taxpayer's federal adjusted gross
23 income for the taxable year as farm income or as a capital gain. The credit allowed under
24 this section may not reduce the tax otherwise due under this Part to less than zero.

25 **SUMMARY**

26 This bill makes the following changes to the Maine Tree Growth Tax Law.

27 1. It includes harvesting as an expressly stated activity for land in the Maine Tree
28 Growth Tax Law program.

29 2. It removes certain items from the definition of "forest products that have
30 commercial value" under the Maine Tree Growth Tax Law program.

31 3. It increases the minimum parcel size from 10 acres to 25 acres for the Maine Tree
32 Growth Tax Law program for parcels enrolled on or after April 1, 2017. It disqualifies
33 from participation in the program any parcel of land that is located within 10 miles of the
34 Atlantic Ocean, beginning April 1, 2017. In the case of a sale or other transfer of
35 qualifying parcels occurring on or after April 1, 2017, it requires the withdrawal of any
36 resulting parcels of less than 25 acres. It provides an alternative method for withdrawal
37 from the program for parcels smaller than 25 acres for the 2017 tax year and allows for
38 the owners of parcels to apply for classification under the open space land laws.

1 4. It authorizes the Bureau of Forestry in the Department of Agriculture,
2 Conservation and Forestry to audit parcels of land enrolled in the Maine Tree Growth Tax
3 Law program to ensure compliance of the landowner with the requirements of the
4 program and that the parcel is being managed in substantial compliance with the forest
5 management and harvest plan for that parcel. The bureau is required to order the removal
6 from the program of any parcel that is not substantially compliant with the requirements
7 of the program.

8 5. It requires the State Tax Assessor to deny reimbursement to a municipality if any
9 parcel of land enrolled in the Maine Tree Growth Tax Law program is not compliant with
10 the program.

11 This bill also enacts a credit for certain individuals that harvest trees on Maine land.
12 An individual who owns 25 acres or less or 100 acres or more of Maine land does not
13 qualify for the credit. The harvesting of trees on Maine land owned by a corporation or a
14 pass-through entity does not qualify for the credit. The credit is equal to 8% of the gain
15 associated with the harvesting of the trees to the extent the gain is included in the
16 taxpayer's federal adjusted gross income. The credit is not refundable and any unused
17 credit amount may not be carried to any other tax year. The credit applies to tax years
18 beginning on or after January 1, 2016.