



# 132nd MAINE LEGISLATURE

## FIRST SPECIAL SESSION-2025

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Legislative Document

No. 1661

H.P. 1102

House of Representatives, April 15, 2025

### **An Act to Establish a Comprehensive and Interagency Approach to Invasive Species Management**

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Reference to the Committee on Inland Fisheries and Wildlife suggested and ordered printed.

A handwritten signature in cursive script, reading "R B. Hunt", is positioned above the printed name of the Clerk.

ROBERT B. HUNT

Clerk

Presented by Representative FROST of Belgrade.  
Cosponsored by Senator BENNETT of Oxford and  
Representatives: DANA of the Passamaquoddy Tribe, FRIEDMANN of Bar Harbor,  
GUERRETTE of Caribou, HASENFUS of Readfield, HEPLER of Woolwich, TERRY of  
Gorham, Senator: BLACK of Franklin.

1       **Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:**

2           **Sec. 1. 5 MRSA §12004-D, sub-§7** is enacted to read:

3           7.

4       Maine Invasive Species Advisory Council   Legislative Per Diem       12 MRSA §12405

6           **Sec. 2. 12 MRSA §12405** is enacted to read:

7       **§12405. Maine Invasive Species Advisory Council**

8       The Maine Invasive Species Advisory Council, referred to in this section as "the  
9       council," is established to advise the Governor and Legislature on how to evaluate and  
10       prioritize invasive species management objectives across all taxa.

11       **1. Council membership.** The council consists of the following 20 members:

12       A. The following 8 members from the Legislature and executive agencies:

13           (1) One member of the Senate, appointed by the President of the Senate;

14           (2) One member of the House of Representatives, appointed by the Speaker of the  
15           House;

16           (3) The Commissioner of Agriculture, Conservation and Forestry or the  
17           commissioner's designee;

18           (4) The Commissioner of Environmental Protection or the commissioner's  
19           designee;

20           (5) The Commissioner of Inland Fisheries and Wildlife or the commissioner's  
21           designee;

22           (6) The Commissioner of Marine Resources or the commissioner's designee;

23           (7) The Commissioner of Transportation or the commissioner's designee; and

24           (8) The Commissioner of Health and Human Services or the commissioner's  
25           designee; and

26       B. The following 12 members appointed by the Governor representing state interests  
27       affected by invasive species across all taxa:

28           (1) One member representing fisheries;

29           (2) One member representing agriculture;

30           (3) One member representing municipal governments;

31           (4) One member representing forest industries;

32           (5) One member representing the federally recognized Indian tribes, nations and  
33           bands in the State;

34           (6) One member representing soil and water conservation districts;

35           (7) One member representing the outdoor recreation industry;

36           (8) One member representing the nursery and landscaping industry;

1           (9) One member representing lake and river interests;

2           (10) One member representing the University of Maine's climate change institute  
3           or successor organization; and

4           (11) Two members representing environmental nonprofit organizations or private  
5           foundations focused on invasive species issues.

6           A legislative member appointed pursuant to paragraph A, subparagraph (1) or (2) serves  
7           for the duration of the Legislature in which the legislative member was appointed. At the  
8           end of a legislative member's term, the member continues to serve until a successor is  
9           appointed. Legislative members are entitled to receive the legislative per diem, as defined  
10          in Title 3, section 2, and reimbursement for travel and other necessary expenses for their  
11          attendance at meetings of the council. Members appointed by the Governor pursuant to  
12          paragraph B serve 4-year terms, except that, as determined by the Governor, of the initial  
13          appointments, 6 appointments must be for 3 years and 6 appointments must be for 2 years.  
14          A member appointed by the Governor serves until the member's successor is appointed. A  
15          vacancy must be filled for the remainder of the unexpired term. If after 6 months the  
16          Governor cannot fill a vacancy on the council in a position listed in paragraph B, the  
17          Governor may appoint a member who does not meet the qualifications of paragraph B but  
18          who has demonstrated experience or interest in the area of threats posed by invasive  
19          species.

20          **2. Council chairs.** The Commissioner of Agriculture, Conservation and Forestry and  
21          the Commissioner of Environmental Protection or their designees serve as cochairs of the  
22          council.

23          **3. Meetings.** The council shall meet at least quarterly and must be staffed by the  
24          Comprehensive Invasive Species Management Office under section 12406.

25          **4. Consultation.** The council may consult with any organization, educational  
26          institution or governmental agency, including, but not limited to, the United States  
27          Department of Agriculture; the United States Department of Homeland Security; the  
28          United States Department of the Interior, National Invasive Species Council; and the Maine  
29          Climate Council under Title 38, section 577-A.

30          **5. Duties.** The council shall:

31               A. From time to time assess the nature, scope and magnitude of the environmental,  
32               ecological, agricultural, economic, recreational and social impacts caused by invasive  
33               species in the State;

34               B. From time to time identify actions taken by members of the council, state and local  
35               governments and the public to prevent the introduction of invasive species; detect and  
36               respond rapidly to and control populations of invasive species in a cost-effective and  
37               environmentally sound manner; monitor invasive species populations accurately and  
38               reliably; provide for restoration of native species and habitat conditions in ecosystems  
39               that have been affected by invasive species; conduct research on invasive species and  
40               develop technologies to prevent introduction of invasive species; provide for  
41               environmentally sound control of invasive species; promote public education on  
42               invasive species; and aid in the development of means to address invasive species;

43               C. Develop a comprehensive plan for invasive species management. The plan must  
44               address all taxa of invasive species. The plan must, at a minimum, recommend

1 interagency responsibilities; describe coordination among different agencies and  
2 organizations; recommend approaches to funding work related to invasive species;  
3 address prevention, early detection and rapid response; identify opportunities for  
4 control of invasive species and restoration of native species and habitat conditions in  
5 ecosystems that have been affected by invasive species, including research needs; and  
6 describe effective outreach and education. The plan must recommend responsibilities  
7 for the different agencies and organizations, with the goal of reducing or eliminating,  
8 when practicable, contradictory or conflicting policies or programs. The plan must  
9 identify needs for additional staff positions within state agencies and recommend state  
10 or federal laws, rules or regulations. The plan must place an emphasis on prevention,  
11 early detection and rapid response. The plan must evaluate and incorporate, as  
12 appropriate, the approved action plan for managing invasive aquatic plants and  
13 nuisance species pursuant to Title 38, section 1872;

14 D. Provide input on funding priorities and grant applications regarding money made  
15 available for the implementation of this section and grants for projects related to the  
16 control and management of invasive species, education and outreach efforts and for  
17 projects aimed at the early detection and prevention of invasive species;

18 E. Organize and convene a biennial invasive species summit to focus and maintain  
19 attention on the State's comprehensive invasive species plan under paragraph C;

20 F. Encourage industries and trade organizations to develop and adopt voluntary codes  
21 of conduct designed to reduce or eliminate the use and distribution of invasive species,  
22 review these voluntary codes of conduct and officially recognize adopted codes of  
23 conduct;

24 G. Support within available funds and encourage partnerships for regional invasive  
25 species management efforts to address invasive species through the coordination,  
26 recruitment and training of volunteers, education, early detection, rapid response,  
27 eradication, research and planning;

28 H. Submit to the joint standing committees of the Legislature having jurisdiction over  
29 agriculture, conservation and forestry matters and environmental protection matters  
30 and the Governor prior to January 1, 2027 a comprehensive plan for invasive species  
31 management under paragraph C and updates to the plan every 2 years thereafter; and

32 I. Develop recommendations on statutory actions to prohibit, manage and control  
33 invasive species.

34 **Sec. 3. 12 MRSA §12406** is enacted to read:

35 **§12406. Comprehensive Invasive Species Management Office**

36 The Comprehensive Invasive Species Management Office, referred to in this section  
37 as "the office," is established within the Office of the Governor to coordinate interagency  
38 collaboration to accomplish invasive species prevention, management, education and  
39 outreach as prioritized and directed by the Maine Invasive Species Advisory Council under  
40 section 12405.

41 The office must be staffed by a statewide coordinator who is directed by the Maine  
42 Invasive Species Advisory Council and who is attached to the Office of the Governor for  
43 administrative purposes.

**SUMMARY**

This bill establishes the Maine Invasive Species Advisory Council and the Comprehensive Invasive Species Management Office to evaluate and prioritize invasive species management across all taxa and coordinate interagency collaboration to accomplish invasive species prevention, management, education and outreach.