

130th MAINE LEGISLATURE

FIRST REGULAR SESSION-2021

Legislative Document

No. 1324

H.P. 976

House of Representatives, March 30, 2021

Resolve, Directing the Department of Health and Human Services To Conduct an Assessment of Human Trafficking in the State

Reference to the Committee on Judiciary suggested and ordered printed.

ROBERT B. HUNT Clerk

R(+ B. Hunt

Presented by Representative ROBERTS of South Berwick.

Cosponsored by Representatives: ANDREWS of Paris, CLOUTIER of Lewiston, MEYER of Eliot, RECKITT of South Portland, STOVER of Boothbay, Senator: BREEN of Cumberland.

- Sec. 1. Department of Health and Human Services to study information relating to human trafficking. Resolved: That the Department of Health and Human Services shall research and study data regarding sex trafficking of minors and adults in the State and create a human trafficking needs assessment patterned on the human trafficking needs assessment produced in 2015 by Hornby Zeller Associates, Inc. for the Maine Coalition Against Sexual Assault. The department shall conduct the study and draft the assessment with the assistance of law enforcement agencies, judicial resources and nonprofit and other organizations with an interest in preventing sex trafficking. The department may use its own funding or seek other funding to carry out the purposes of this resolve.
- **Sec. 2. Information to be studied. Resolved:** That, in developing the assessment under section 1, the Department of Health and Human Services shall include the following information in its research and study:
 - 1. A profile of victims of sex trafficking, including:
- 15 A. Race;

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- B. Gender;
- 17 C. Age range;
- D. Rural or urban living situation;
- E. History of sexual abuse or domestic violence;
- F. Absence of a supportive caregiver; and
- G. Drug use;
- 22 2. Data on sex trafficking in the State, including:
- A. The prevalence of sex trafficking and number of cases annually;
- B. The prevalence of labor trafficking;
- C. The percentage of law enforcement officers who have been involved in a sex trafficking case in the previous year;
- D. The percentage of law enforcement officers who are not familiar with an organization in the State addressing human trafficking; and
- E. The percentage of law enforcement officers who believe that the officers' respective departments are prepared to address sex trafficking cases involving minors;
- 3. Data on the reentry of victims and prevention of sex trafficking, including:
- A. The services that are being received and by whom;
- B. The percentage of victims and survivors receiving services;
- C. The prevalence of family reunification;
- D. The rate of homelessness;
- E. Access to health insurance and health care; and
- F. The rate of incarceration of traffickers and victims; and
- 4. Other benchmarks that the department determines necessary.

Sec. 3. Report. Resolved: That, by December 7, 2022, the Department of Health and Human Services shall report its human trafficking needs assessment under section 1 and recommendations to aid the State in combating human trafficking with regard to prevention and reentry, including suggested legislation, to the joint standing committee of the Legislature having jurisdiction over health and human services matters. The joint standing committee of the Legislature having jurisdiction over health and human services matters may report out legislation based upon the report to the First Regular Session of the 131st Legislature.

9 SUMMARY

This resolve directs the Department of Health and Human Services to conduct an assessment of human trafficking in the State patterned on an assessment conducted in 2015 and to provide the assessment and recommendations to the Legislature on how to combat human trafficking with regard to prevention and reentry.