

## 131st MAINE LEGISLATURE

## FIRST REGULAR SESSION-2023

**Legislative Document** 

No. 1015

H.P. 651

House of Representatives, March 7, 2023

Resolve, Establishing the Commission to Study the Foreclosure Process

Reference to the Joint Select Committee on Housing suggested and ordered printed.

ROBERT B. HUNT
Clerk

Presented by Representative DUCHARME of Madison.

Cosponsored by Senator POULIOT of Kennebec and

Representatives: BLIER of Buxton, CARMICHAEL of Greenbush, GERE of Kennebunkport, MORRIS of Turner, PERKINS of Dover-Foxcroft, POLEWARCZYK of Wiscasset, SACHS of Freeport.

**Sec. 1. Commission established. Resolved:** That the Commission to Study the Foreclosure Process, referred to in this resolve as "the commission," is established.

- **Sec. 2. Commission membership. Resolved:** That the commission consists of 7 members appointed as follows:
- 1. Two members of the Senate appointed by the President of the Senate, including a member from each of the 2 parties holding the largest number of seats in the Legislature, with preference given to members of the Joint Select Committee on Housing;
- 2. Two members of the House of Representatives appointed by the Speaker of the House, including a member from each of the 2 parties holding the largest number of seats in the Legislature, with preference given to members of the Joint Select Committee on Housing;
  - 3. One member representing a credit union, appointed by the President of the Senate;
- 4. One member representing the Maine Bankers Association, appointed by the Speaker of the House: and
  - 5. The Director of the Maine State Housing Authority, or the director's designee.
- **Sec. 3. Chairs. Resolved:** That the first-named Senate member is the Senate chair and the first-named House of Representatives member is the House chair of the commission.
- **Sec. 4. Appointments; convening of commission. Resolved:** That all appointments must be made no later than 30 days following the effective date of this resolve. The appointing authorities shall notify the Executive Director of the Legislative Council once all appointments have been completed. After appointment of all members, the chairs shall call and convene the first meeting of the commission. If 30 days or more after the effective date of this resolve a majority of but not all appointments have been made, the chairs may request authority and the Legislative Council may grant authority for the commission to meet and conduct its business.
- **Sec. 5. Duties. Resolved:** That in conducting the study the commission shall consider:
- 1. The laws and state agency rules governing the foreclosure process, the various timelines of specific procedures in the foreclosure process and how those timelines affect the availability of foreclosed properties for affordable housing;
- 2. The effect on the foreclosure process of mortgages sold in the secondary mortgage market by large financial institutions and the ability of small financial institutions in the State to work to keep property owners out of foreclosure and to make foreclosed property available for sale quickly; and
- 3. How problems in the foreclosure process can be mitigated without losing existing consumer protections.
- **Sec. 6. Staff assistance. Resolved:** That the Legislative Council shall provide necessary staffing services to the commission, except that Legislative Council staff support is not authorized when the Legislature is in regular or special session.

**Sec. 7. Report. Resolved:** That, no later than December 6, 2023, the commission shall submit a report that includes its findings and recommendations, including suggested legislation, for presentation to the Joint Select Committee on Housing. The Joint Select Committee on Housing is authorized to submit legislation related to the report to the Second Regular Session of the 131st Legislature.

6 SUMMARY

This resolve establishes the Commission to Study the Foreclosure Process, which is a 7-member commission directed to consider the laws and state agency rules governing the foreclosure process, the various timelines of specific procedures in the foreclosure process and how those timelines affect the availability of foreclosed properties for affordable housing; the effect on the foreclosure process of mortgages sold in the secondary mortgage market by large financial institutions and the ability of small financial institutions in the State to work to keep property owners out of foreclosure and to make foreclosed property available for sale quickly; and how problems in the foreclosure process can be mitigated without losing existing consumer protections. The commission is required to submit a report no later than December 6, 2023, including suggested legislation, for presentation to the Joint Select Committee on Housing, which is authorized to submit legislation to the Second Regular Session of the 131st Legislature.