STATE OF MAINE

131st Legislature Second Regular Session



Disposition of bills and summaries of all laws enacted or finally passed

JOINT STANDING COMMITTEE ON INLAND FISHERIES AND WILDLIFE

June 2024

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Joint Standing Committee on Inland Fisheries and Wildlife SUBJECT INDEX

All-terrain Vehicles, Snowmobiles and Watercraft

| Enacted | LD 2272 | An Act Related to Airboats and Airboat Noise Limits | | | | | | |
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| | LD 2276 | An Act to Increase Funding for the Snowmobile Trail Fund and the ATV Recreational Management Fund | PUBLIC 668 | | | | | |
| Not Enacted | LD 977 | Resolve, to Study the Gasoline Tax Allocations for Nonhighway Recreational Vehicles and Make Recommendations for Changes | ONTP | | | | | |
| | | Antlerless Deer Permits | | | | | | |
| Enacted | LD 614 | An Act to Reduce Conflicts Between Landowners and Deer and Add an Additional Youth Deer Hunting Day | PUBLIC 593 | | | | | |
| <u>Boating</u> | | | | | | | | |
| Enacted | LD 2284 | An Act to Implement Recommendations in the Department of Inland Fisheries and Wildlife's Report on Wake Boats | PUBLIC 611 | | | | | |
| | | <u>Firearms</u> | | | | | | |
| Not Enacted | LD 629 An Act to Improve, Protect and Defend the Individual Civil Right to Bear Arms Through Exemption of Firearms and Ammunition from Taxation | | ONTP | | | | | |
| | | <u>Hunting</u> | | | | | | |
| Enacted | LD 2216 | An Act to Amend the Start Date of the September Upland Game Season | PUBLIC 530 | | | | | |
| Not Enacted | LD 2194 | An Act to Clarify When a Wounded Game Animal May Be Dispatched by an Authorized Licensed Guide | ONTP | | | | | |

Invasive Aquatic Species

| Enacted | LD 1049 | Resolve, Directing the Department of Inland Fisheries and Wildlife and the Department of Marine Resources to Enter into a Memorandum of Understanding to Address Aquatic Invasive Species | RESOLVE 148 | | | | | |
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| | LD 1342 | An Act to Increase Funding for the Prevention and Control of Invasive Aquatic Species | PUBLIC 612 | | | | | |
| Not Enacted | LD 2141 | An Act to Enhance Protections for and Better Address Invasive Aquatic Plant Infestations in Inland Waters of the State | CARRIED OVER | | | | | |
| | | Licenses and Permits | | | | | | |
| Not Enacted | LD 163 | An Act to Increase Communication Between the Department of Inland Fisheries and Wildlife and Lifetime License Holders by Requiring Free License Renewals Under Certain Circumstances | Minority (ONTP) Report | | | | | |
| Moose Hunting | | | | | | | | |
| Enacted | LD 2052 | An Act to Provide Additional Moose Hunting Opportunities for Maine Youth Experiencing Critical Illnesses | PUBLIC 526 | | | | | |
| Not Enacted | LD 795 | An Act to Clarify Requirements for Moose Hunting Permittees | ONTP | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| <u>Wildlife Management</u> | | | | | | | | |
| Not Enacted | LD 1919 | An Act to Designate a State Wildlife Sanctuary at Blue Hill Falls | Leave to Withdraw Pursuant to Joint Rule 310 | | | | | |

DIGEST OF BILLS 131ST LEGISLATURE SECOND REGULAR SESSION - 2024

Joint Standing Committee on Inland Fisheries and Wildlife

| Comm | LD | Title | Committee Action | Date of last Comm Action | Disposition upon R2 Adjournment | Law | Ch | Analyst Note? |
|------|------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|-------|-----|------------------|
| IFW | | An Act to Increase Communication Between the Department of Inland Fisheries and Wildlife and Lifetime License Holders by Requiring Free License Renewals Under Certain Circumstances | OTP-AM/ONTP | 3/7/2024 | Accepted Minority (ONTP) Report | | | |
| IFW | 614 | An Act to Reduce Conflicts Between Landowners and Deer and Add an Additional Youth Deer Hunting Day | OTP-AM | 3/22/2024 | Enacted | PL | 593 | |
| IFW | 629 | An Act to Improve, Protect and Defend the Individual Civil Right to Bear Arms Through Exemption of Firearms and Ammunition from Taxation | ONTP | 2/28/2024 | Ought Not to Pass Pursuant to Joint Rule 310 | | | |
| IFW | 795 | An Act to Clarify Requirements for Moose Hunting Permittees | ONTP | 2/1/2024 | Ought Not to Pass Pursuant to Joint Rule 310 | | | |
| IFW | 977 | Resolve, to Study the Gasoline Tax Allocations for Nonhighway Recreational Vehicles and Make Recommendations for Changes | ONTP | 3/13/2024 | Ought Not to Pass Pursuant to Joint Rule 310 | | | |
| IFW | 1049 | Resolve, Directing the Department of Inland Fisheries and Wildlife and the Department of Marine Resources to Enter into a Memorandum of Understanding to Address Aquatic Invasive Species | OTP-AM/ONTP | 3/7/2024 | Finally Passed | RESLV | 148 | |
| IFW | 1342 | An Act to Increase Funding for the Prevention and Control of Invasive Aquatic Species | OTP-AM | 3/22/2024 | Enacted | PL | 612 | |
| IFW | 1919 | An Act to Designate a State Wildlife Sanctuary at Blue Hill Falls | LTW | 1/4/2024 | Leave to Withdraw Pursuant to Joint Rule 310 | | | |

DIGEST OF BILLS 131ST LEGISLATURE SECOND REGULAR SESSION - 2024

| Comm | LD | Title | Committee Action | Date of last Comm Action | Disposition upon R2 Adjournment | Law | Ch | Analyst Note? |
|------|------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----|------------------|
| IFW | 2052 | An Act to Provide Additional Moose Hunting Opportunities for Maine Youth Experiencing Critical Illnesses | ОТР | 2/15/2024 | Enacted | PL | 526 | |
| IFW | 2141 | An Act to Enhance Protections for and Better Address Invasive Aquatic Plant Infestations in Inland Waters of the State | OTP-AM/ONTP | 2/26/2024 | | | | |
| IFW | 2194 | An Act to Clarify When a Wounded Game Animal May Be Dispatched by an Authorized Licensed Guide | ONTP | 2/29/2024 | Ought Not to Pass Pursuant to Joint Rule 310 | | | |
| IFW | 2216 | An Act to Amend the Start Date of the September Upland Game Season | ОТР | | Enacted | PL | 530 | |
| IFW | 2272 | An Act Related to Airboats and Airboat Noise Limits | ОТР | 3/20/2024 | Emergency Enacted | PL | 583 | |
| IFW | 2276 | An Act to Increase Funding for the Snowmobile Trail Fund and the ATV Recreational Management Fund | ОТР | | Enacted | PL | 668 | |
| IFW | 2284 | An Act to Implement Recommendations in the Department of Inland Fisheries and Wildlife's Report on Wake Boats | ОТР | | Enacted | PL | 611 | |

LD 614 An Act to Reduce Conflicts Between Landowners and Deer and Add an Additional Youth Deer Hunting Day

ENACTED LAW SUMMARY

Public Law 2023, chapter 593 makes the following changes related to the laws administered by the Department of Inland Fisheries and Wildlife.

- 1. It requires that funds from the Maine Deer Management Fund, within the Department of Inland Fisheries and Wildlife, be used to help reduce conflicts between landowners and deer and directs the Commissioner of Inland Fisheries and Wildlife to add a checkoff option on the department's online licensing system that allows a person to donate money for landowner-deer conflict prevention and management.
- 2. It removes the provision that \$2 of each deer registration fee deposition in the Maine Deer Management Fund be used for predator control and deer habitat purposes and instead provides that this money may be used to assist landowners with the prevention or management of deer conflicts.
- 3. It requires that revenue deposited in the Maine Deer Management Fund from antlerless deer permit fees, minus administrative costs, must be used for predator control purposes or to acquire or manage deer habitat.
- 4. It extends the youth deer hunting period from one day to two days and establishes that the period takes place on the Friday and Saturday preceding the Saturday designated as an open day for residents of the State.
- 5. It directs the Department of Inland Fisheries and Wildlife, by February 1, 2027, to provide a report to the joint standing committee of the Legislature having jurisdiction over inland fisheries and wildlife matters on the changes to youth deer hunting and gives the committee the authority to report out a bill based on the report to the 133rd Legislature in 2027.

LD 1049 Resolve, Directing the Department of Inland Fisheries and Wildlife and the Department of Marine Resources to Enter into a Memorandum of Understanding to Address Aquatic Invasive Species

ENACTED LAW SUMMARY

Resolve 2023, chapter 148 directs the Department of Inland Fisheries and Wildlife and the Department of Marine Resources to enter into a memorandum of understanding to establish a process to plan for actions to control and prevent further spread of aquatic invasive species as fish passages are improved and fish barriers are removed statewide. The resolve directs the departments to include a requirement in the memorandum that the memorandum be updated at least every five years and that the departments provide notice to the joint standing committee of the Legislature having jurisdiction over inland fisheries and wildlife matters any time the

memorandum is reviewed and updated. The resolve also directs the departments to include a requirement in the memorandum that if changes are planned that reduce commitments outlined in the memorandum to control and prevent the further spread of aquatic invasive species at the dam on the Penobscot River in the Town of Medway or the dam on the Piscataquis River at Brown's Mill in the Town of Dover-Foxcroft, the joint standing committee of the Legislature having jurisdiction over inland fisheries and wildlife matters must be notified in writing prior to the changes being implemented.

LD 1342 An Act to Increase Funding for the Prevention and Control of Invasive Aquatic Species

ENACTED LAW SUMMARY

Public Law 2023, chapter 612 increases the fees for new or renewal certificates of number for resident motorboats and personal watercraft and the fees for lake and river protection stickers for all motorboats and personal watercraft not registered in the State and for seaplanes operating on inland waters of the State. Beginning January 1, 2025, the fees for certificates of number are increased by \$10 and the fees for lake and river protection stickers are increased by \$15 and, beginning January 1, 2028, the fees are increased by an additional \$10 for certificates of number and by an additional \$15 for lake and river protection stickers.

Public Law 2023, chapter 612 also makes a change to how fees are allocated so that, beginning January 1, 2025, 70% of fees are credited to the Invasive Aquatic Plant and Nuisance Species Fund, rather than 80% as in current law, and 30% of fees, rather than 20% as in current law, are credited to the Lake and River Protection Fund.

LD 2052 An Act to Provide Additional Moose Hunting Opportunities for Maine Youth Experiencing Critical Illnesses

ENACTED LAW SUMMARY

Public Law 2023, chapter 526 increases from two to five the number of moose hunting permits that may be issued to nonprofit organizations that provide hunting and fishing adventures to children with life-threatening, critical or terminal illnesses and specifies that at least three of the permits must be issued to an organization based in the State and given to children who are residents of the State.

LD 2216 An Act to Amend the Start Date of the September Upland Game Season

ENACTED LAW SUMMARY

Public Law 2023, chapter 530 provides that, beginning January 1, 2025, the open season on upland game must include the last Saturday in September but need not start on the last Saturday in September as in current law.

LD 2272 An Act Related to Airboats and Airboat Noise Limits

ENACTED LAW SUMMARY

Public Law 2023, chapter 583 defines "airboat" and enacts the following provisions establishing requirements for the operation of airboats.

- 1. It prohibits a person from operating an airboat if the noise level of the airboat exceeds 90 decibels.
- 2. It prohibits a person from operating an airboat between 7 p.m. and 7 a.m. if the noise level of the airboat exceeds 75 decibels, except to the extent necessary to achieve headway speed when leaving a boat launch or to move the airboat from a stationary position on a tidal flat.
- 3. It prohibits a person from operating an airboat between 7 a.m. and 7 p.m. if the noise level of the airboat exceeds 90 decibels, except to the extent necessary to achieve headway speed when leaving a boat launch or to move the airboat from a stationary position on a tidal flat.

Public Law 2023, chapter 583 also outlines the penalties for violating these provisions and provides exceptions for the operation of an airboat by certain law enforcement officers.

Public Law 2023, chapter 583 was enacted as an emergency measure effective March 28, 2024.

LD 2276 An Act to Increase Funding for the Snowmobile Trail Fund and the ATV Recreational Management Fund

ENACTED LAW SUMMARY

Public Law 2023, chapter 668 makes several changes to the gasoline tax allocation to provide additional funding to the Department of Agriculture, Conservation and Forestry, Bureau of Parks and Lands' Snowmobile Trail Fund and ATV Recreational Management Fund.

LD 2284 An Act to Implement Recommendations in the Department of Inland Fisheries and Wildlife's Report on Wake Boats

ENACTED LAW SUMMARY

Public Law 2023, chapter 611 makes the following changes to implement recommendations in the Department of Inland Fisheries and Wildlife's report on wake boats.

- 1. It defines "wakesurfing activity."
- 2. It requires that information related to boater safety and education courses be provided at the time of purchase of a motorboat from a dealer in the State.
- 3. It prohibits a person from operating a motorboat in less than 15 feet of water or within 300 feet of the shoreline when the motorboat is engaged in wakesurfing activity.
- 4. It directs the Department of Inland Fisheries and Wildlife to develop an outreach program to provide boater safety and education to persons engaged in wakesurfing activities and to submit a report focused on wake boats and wakesurfing activities in the State to the joint standing committee of the Legislature having jurisdiction over inland fisheries and wildlife matters no later than February 1, 2027. The committee is authorized to report out a bill based on this report to the 133rd Legislature in 2027.