

130th MAINE LEGISLATURE

FIRST SPECIAL SESSION-2021

Legislative Document

No. 1669

H.P. 1240

House of Representatives, May 5, 2021

RESOLUTION, Proposing an Amendment to the Constitution of Maine To Limit the Action the Legislature May Take on Initiatives Approved by Voters for a Period of 3 Years

Received by the Clerk of the House on May 3, 2021. Referred to the Committee on State and Local Government pursuant to Joint Rule 308.2 and ordered printed pursuant to Joint Rule 401.

ROBERT B. HUNT

R(+ B. Hunt

Clerk

Presented by Representative BAILEY of Gorham.
Cosponsored by President JACKSON of Aroostook and
Representatives: CUDDY of Winterport, GROHOSKI of Ellsworth, HASENFUS of Readfield,
LOOKNER of Portland, WARREN of Hallowell.

Constitutional amendment. Resolved: Two thirds of each branch of the Legislature concurring, that the following amendment to the Constitution of Maine be proposed:

Constitution, Article IV, Part Third, §19 is amended to read:

Section 19. Effective date of measures approved by people; veto power **limited.** Any measure referred to the people and approved by a majority of the votes given thereon shall, unless a later date is specified in said measure, take effect and become a law in 30 days after the Governor has made public proclamation of the result of the vote on said measure, which the Governor shall do within 10 days after the vote thereon has been canvassed and determined; provided, however, that any such measure which entails expenditure in an amount in excess of available and unappropriated state funds shall remain inoperative until 45 days after the next convening of the Legislature in regular session, unless the measure provides for raising new revenues adequate for its operation. The veto power of the Governor shall not extend to any measure approved by vote of the people, and any measure initiated by the people and passed by the Legislature without change, if vetoed by the Governor and if the veto is sustained by the Legislature shall be referred to the people to be voted on at the next general election. Any measure approved by vote of the people may be repealed by the Legislature within 3 years of its effective date only by a vote of 3/4 of all the members elected to each House and may be changed by the Legislature within 3 years of its effective date only by a vote of 2/3 of all the members elected to each House. A change made by the Legislature to a measure approved by vote of the people within 3 years of its effective date may not frustrate the purpose of that measure. The Legislature shall fund adequately a measure approved by vote of the people for 3 years after its effective date. The electors may repeal or change a measure approved by vote of the people within 3 years of its effective date by using the process set forth in Article IV, Part Third, Section The Legislature may enact measures expressly conditioned upon the people's ratification by a referendum vote.

Constitutional referendum procedure; form of question; effective date. Resolved: That the municipal officers of this State shall notify the inhabitants of their respective cities, towns and plantations to meet, in the manner prescribed by law for holding a statewide election, at a statewide election held in the month of November following the passage of this resolution, to vote upon the ratification of the amendment proposed in this resolution by voting upon the following question:

"Do you favor amending the Constitution of Maine to require a 3/4 vote of the Legislature for the Legislature to repeal a direct initiative approved by the voters within 3 years of its effective date and a 2/3 vote of the Legislature for the Legislature to change a direct initiative approved by the voters within 3 years of its effective date?"

The legal voters of each city, town and plantation shall vote by ballot on this question and designate their choice by a cross or check mark placed within the corresponding square below the word "Yes" or "No." The ballots must be received, sorted, counted and declared in open ward, town and plantation meetings and returns made to the Secretary of State in the same manner as votes for members of the Legislature. The Governor shall review the returns. If it appears that a majority of the legal votes are cast in favor of the amendment,

the Governor shall proclaim that fact without delay and the amendment becomes part of the Constitution of Maine on the date of the proclamation.

Secretary of State shall prepare ballots. Resolved: That the Secretary of State shall prepare and furnish to each city, town and plantation all ballots, returns and copies of this resolution necessary to carry out the purposes of this referendum.

6 SUMMARY

This resolution proposes to amend the Constitution of Maine to provide that any measure approved by vote of the people may be repealed by the Legislature within 3 years of its effective date only by a vote of 3/4 of all the members elected to each House and may be changed by the Legislature within 3 years of its effective date only by a vote of 2/3 of all the members elected to each House. A change made by the Legislature to a measure approved by vote of the people within 3 years of its effective date may not frustrate the purpose of that measure. The Legislature must fund adequately a measure approved by vote of the people for 3 years after its effective date. The electors may repeal or change a measure approved by vote of the people within 3 years of its effective date by using the process set forth in the Constitution of Maine, Article IV, Part Third, Section 18.