An Act To Improve the Laws Governing Hemp by Bringing Them into Compliance with Federal Law

Submitted by the Department of Agriculture, Conservation and Forestry pursuant to Joint Rule 204.

Received by the Secretary of the Senate on January 11, 2021. Referred to the Committee on Agriculture, Conservation and Forestry pursuant to Joint Rule 308.2 and ordered printed.

Presented by Senator BLACK of Franklin.
Cosponsored by Senator: MAXMIN of Lincoln, Representative: LANDRY of Farmington.
Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:

Sec. 1. 5 MRSA §5303, sub-§2, as amended by PL 2017, c. 288, Pt. A, §12, is further amended to read:

2. Ten-year limits. For applicants to and licensees and registrants of the Board of Licensure in Medicine, the Board of Osteopathic Licensure, the Board of Dental Practice, the State Board of Examiners of Psychologists, the State Board of Social Worker Licensure, the State Board of Nursing, the Board of Chiropractic Licensure, the Board of Trustees of the Maine Criminal Justice Academy, the State Board of Examiners in Physical Therapy, the State Board of Alcohol and Drug Counselors, the Board of Respiratory Care Practitioners, the Board of Counseling Professionals Licensure, the Board of Occupational Therapy Practice, the Board of Speech, Audiology and Hearing, the Radiologic Technology Board of Examiners, the Nursing Home Administrators Licensing Board, the Board of Licensure of Podiatric Medicine, the Board of Complementary Health Care Providers, the Maine Board of Pharmacy, and the Emergency Medical Services' Board, for applicants to and licensees of the Department of Agriculture, Conservation and Forestry for growing, processing and transporting hemp and for applicants for massage therapy licensure or licensed massage therapists, the following apply.

A. The procedures outlined in sections 5301 and 5302 for the consideration of prior criminal conviction as an element of fitness to practice a licensed profession, trade or occupation apply within 10 years of the applicant's or licensee's final discharge, if any, from the correctional system.

B. Beyond the 10-year period, ex-offender applicants or licensees with no additional convictions must be considered in the same manner as applicants or licensees possessing no prior criminal record for the purposes of licensing decisions.

C. There is no time limitation for consideration of a registrant's, an applicant's or licensee's conduct that gave rise to the criminal conviction if that conduct is otherwise a ground for disciplinary action.

Sec. 2. 7 MRSA §2231, sub-§1-A, ¶F is enacted to read:

F. "Key participant" means a person who has a direct or indirect financial interest in an entity producing hemp, such as an owner or partner in a partnership. "Key participant" also includes a person in a corporate entity at an executive level including a chief executive officer, chief operating officer and chief financial officer. "Key participant" does not include other management positions such as farm, field or shift managers.

Sec. 3. 7 MRSA §2231, sub-§2, as amended by PL 2019, c. 12, Pt. B, §1, is further amended to read:

2. Growing permitted. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, a person may plant, grow, harvest, possess, process, sell and buy hemp if that person holds a license issued pursuant to subsection 4, except that a person may plant and grow up to 3 hemp plants on no more than one acre of land area or within an indoor facility and harvest, possess and process that hemp for personal use without a license. A grower licensee may plant, grow and harvest only hemp that is grown from seeds saved by the grower licensee as provided in paragraph A, acquired from a certified seed source, grown from a clone that is
produced from seeds acquired from a certified seed source or propagated from tissue cultures that are removed from live plants grown from seeds acquired from a certified seed source. A grower licensee may acquire hemp seeds directly from a certified seed source or from a hemp seed distributor licensed in this State distributing hemp seeds pursuant to subsection 2-A.

   A. A grower licensee may save seeds from hemp plants that the person has grown and harvested and, after having ensured through testing by an independent 3rd-party tester that the plants that will grow from the seeds will meet the definition of hemp, may use those seeds for breeding and planting hemp.

   B. A grower licensee, within 14 days after planting hemp seeds or clones, shall provide to the commissioner a listing of the varieties of seeds or clones planted and a statement that the seeds or clones meet the definition of hemp. This paragraph may not be interpreted to require providing the information required by this paragraph to the commissioner in advance of an application to grow hemp.

Sec. 4. 7 MRSA §2231, sub-§6, as amended by PL 2019, c. 528, §1, is repealed and the following enacted in its place:


The rules must establish an application fee, a license fee, per acre or per square foot fees for monitoring, sampling and testing and guidelines for monitoring the growth and harvest of hemp.

The rules must establish a mechanism for conducting criminal background checks on grower licensees and all key participants and require fees to be paid by the grower licensee or key participant.

Rules adopted pursuant to this subsection are routine technical rules as defined in Title 5, chapter 375, subchapter 2-A.

Sec. 5. 7 MRSA §2231, sub-§6-A, as enacted by PL 2019, c. 528, §1, is repealed.

Sec. 6. 7 MRSA §2231, sub-§9, as enacted by PL 2019, c. 528, §1, is repealed.

SUMMARY

This bill brings the laws governing hemp into compliance with the federal Agriculture Improvement Act of 2018 and the United States Department of Agriculture's regulations in 7 Code of Federal Regulations, Part 990.