

## **132nd MAINE LEGISLATURE**

## FIRST REGULAR SESSION-2025

**Legislative Document** 

No. 18

S.P. 30

In Senate, January 8, 2025

An Act to Allow the Department of Corrections to Increase Health Care Fees and Use the Proceeds from Those Fees to Offset the Costs of Client Medical Care Support Workers

Submitted by the Department of Corrections pursuant to Joint Rule 204. Received by the Secretary of the Senate on January 6, 2025. Referred to the Committee on Criminal Justice and Public Safety pursuant to Joint Rule 308.2 and ordered printed.

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DAREK M. GRANT Secretary of the Senate

Presented by Senator MOORE of Washington.

1 Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:

Sec. 1. 34-A MRSA §3031, sub-§2, as amended by PL 2021, c. 359, §§2 and 3, is
 further amended to read:

4 2. Medical care. Adequate professional medical care and adequate professional 5 mental health care, which do not include medical treatment or mental health treatment requested by the client that the facility's treating physician or treating psychiatrist or 6 psychologist determines unnecessary. The commissioner may establish reasonable 7 8 medical and dental fees not to exceed \$5 \$25 for the medical and dental services that are 9 provided pursuant to this subsection and a reasonable fee not to exceed \$5 \$25 for prescriptions, medication or prosthetic devices. Except as provided in paragraph A, every 10 client may be charged a medical or dental services fee for each medical or dental visit, 11 prescription, medication or prosthetic device. The facility shall collect the fee. All money 12 13 received by the department under this subsection is retained by the facility to offset the cost of paying client workers who support medical care and related services for other clients, 14 including, but not limited to, client workers who assist other clients receiving hospice 15 16 services and client workers who assist clients with disabilities with activities of daily living. After first being used to defray this cost, money is retained by the facility to offset the cost 17 of medical and dental services, prescriptions, medication and prosthetic devices. 18

A. A client is exempt from payment of medical and dental services fees and fees for prescriptions, medication or prosthetic devices when the client:

- (1) Receives treatment initiated by facility staff;
- (2) Is a juvenile;
- 23 (3) Is pregnant;

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24 (4) Is a person with a serious mental illness or developmental disability. For the 25 purposes of this paragraph, "a person with a serious mental illness or developmental disability" means a client who, as a result of a mental disorder or 26 27 developmental disability, exhibits emotional or behavioral functioning that is so 28 impaired as to interfere substantially with the client's capacity to remain in the general prison population without supportive treatment or services of a long-term 29 30 or indefinite duration, as determined by the facility's psychiatrist or psychologist. 31 The exemption under this paragraph applies only to supportive treatment or services being provided to improve the client's emotional or behavioral 32 33 functioning;

34 (5) Is an inpatient at a state-funded mental health facility or is a resident at a state35 funded facility for individuals with adult developmental disabilities;

- 36 (6) Is undergoing follow-up treatment;
- 37 (7) Receives emergency treatment as determined by the facility's medical or dental
  38 staff; or
- 39 (8) Has less than \$15 in the client's facility account and did not receive additional
  40 money from any source for 6 months following the medical or dental service or
  41 provision of the prescription, medication or prosthetic device.

1 2 3	A-1. A client who is indigent is exempt from fees charged for requesting or obtaining records of medical, dental or mental health care provided to the client pursuant to this subsection.
4 5 6 7	B. Notwithstanding paragraphs A and A-1, the State may bring a civil action in a court of competent jurisdiction to recover the cost of medical, dental, psychiatric or psychological expenses incurred by the State on behalf of a client incarcerated in a facility. The following assets are not subject to judgment under this paragraph:
8	(1) Joint ownership, if any, that the client may have in real property;
9 10	(2) Joint ownership, if any, that the client may have in any assets, earnings or other sources of income; and
11 12	(3) The income, assets, earnings or other property, both real and personal, owned by the client's spouse or family;
13	SUMMARY
14 15 16 17	This bill increases the amount the Commissioner of Corrections may charge clients of correctional and detention facilities for medical and dental fees from \$5 to \$25 and requires the proceeds from those fees to be used as a first priority to pay client workers who support medical care and related services for other clients.