

132nd MAINE LEGISLATURE

FIRST SPECIAL SESSION-2025

Legislative Document

No. 1476

H.P. 968

House of Representatives, April 3, 2025

An Act to Support Maine's Homeless Shelters by Imposing a Fee for Booking Hotels, Short-term Rentals and Recreational Vehicle Camping Reservations

(EMERGENCY)

Reference to the Committee on Health and Human Services suggested and ordered printed.

R(+ B. Hunt

ROBERT B. HUNT Clerk

Presented by Representative COPELAND of Saco. Cosponsored by Senator TALBOT ROSS of Cumberland and Representatives: ARCHER of Saco, BRIDGEO of Augusta, DHALAC of South Portland, GATTINE of Westbrook, LOOKNER of Portland, MALON of Biddeford, Senators: BEEBE-CENTER of Knox, TIPPING of Penobscot.

| 1 2 | Emergency preamble. Whereas, acts and resolves of the Legislature do not become effective until 90 days after adjournment unless enacted as emergencies; and |
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| 3 4 | Whereas, the State has experienced a dramatic increase in the number of individuals and families who are experiencing homelessness; and |
| 5 6 7 8 | Whereas, the increase in the number of individuals and families experiencing homelessness has placed an increased demand on the State's emergency shelters, and cities in the State have experienced issues related to homeless encampments in public spaces; and |
| 9 10 11 | Whereas, a lack of adequate operations and resources has created a financial strain on emergency shelters in the State, and many shelters are facing decisions related to scaling back operations or closure without immediate assistance; and |
| 12 13 14 15 | Whereas, in the judgment of the Legislature, these facts create an emergency within the meaning of the Constitution of Maine and require the following legislation as immediately necessary for the preservation of the public peace, health and safety; now, therefore, |
| 16 | Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows: |
| 17 | Sec. 1. 22 MRSA §2504 is enacted to read: |
| 18 | §2504. Homeless shelter support fee |
| 19 20 | 1. Definitions. As used in this section, unless the context otherwise indicates, the following terms have the following meanings. |
| 21 | A. "Camping site" has the same meaning as in Title 33, section 589, subsection 3. |
| 22 | B. "Living quarters" has the same meaning as in Title 36, section 1752, subsection 6. |
| 23 24 | C. "Recreational vehicle" has the same meaning as in Title 10, section 1432, subsection <u>18-A.</u> |
| 25 26 | 2. Fee established. Beginning January 1, 2026, a fee of \$2 is imposed on the rental of living quarters in a lodging place or the rental of a recreational vehicle camping site. |
| 27 28 29 | 3. Application of fee revenue. The revenue received from the fee imposed under subsection 2 must be credited directly to the department to be used to fund initiatives that support the operation of homeless shelters in the State. |
| 30 31 | Emergency clause. In view of the emergency cited in the preamble, this legislation takes effect when approved. |
| 32 | SUMMARY |
| 33 34 35 36 | This bill, beginning January 1, 2026, imposes a \$2 fee on the rental of living quarters in a lodging place or the rental of a recreational vehicle camping site. The revenue from this fee must be credited to the Department of Health and Human Services to fund initiatives that support the operation of homeless shelters in the State. |