

132nd MAINE LEGISLATURE

FIRST SPECIAL SESSION-2025

Legislative Document

No. 1335

H.P. 870

House of Representatives, March 27, 2025

An Act to Prohibit Life Sentences

Reference to the Committee on Criminal Justice and Public Safety suggested and ordered printed.

ROBERT B. HUNT
Clerk

Presented by Representative MILLIKEN of Blue Hill.

Cosponsored by Representatives: MATHIESON of Kittery, WARREN of Scarborough.

Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:

Sec. 1. 15 MRSA §1202 is amended to read:

§1202. Postponement or continuance

 The trial of any criminal case, except for a <u>trial for a</u> crime punishable by imprisonment for life <u>prior to January 1, 2026</u>, may be postponed by the court to a future day of the same term, or the jury may be discharged therefrom and the case continued, if justice will thereby be promoted.

- **Sec. 2. 17-A MRSA §152-A, sub-§2,** as amended by PL 2019, c. 113, Pt. C, §58, is further amended to read:
- 2. Aggravated attempted murder is a Class A crime, except that, notwithstanding section 1604, subsection 1, paragraph A, the sentence for a person convicted of aggravated attempted murder is prior to January 1, 2026 must be sentenced by the court to imprisonment for life or for a definite period of imprisonment for any term of years; and a person convicted of aggravated attempted murder on or after January 1, 2026 may not be sentenced by the court to imprisonment for life or for any term of years equivalent to imprisonment for life, and the court shall set a term of imprisonment for a definite period of any term of years. The In the case of a person convicted of aggravated attempted murder prior to January 1, 2026, existence of an aggravating circumstance serves only as a precondition for the court to consider a life sentence.
- As used in this subsection, "term of years equivalent to imprisonment for life" has the same meaning as in section 1604, subsection 9.
- **Sec. 3. 17-A MRSA §1603, sub-§1,** as enacted by PL 2019, c. 113, Pt. A, §2, is amended to read:
- 1. Sentence. A person convicted of the crime of murder prior to January 1, 2026 must be sentenced to imprisonment for life or for any term of years that is not less than 25 years. A person convicted of the crime of murder on or after January 1, 2026 may not be sentenced by the court to imprisonment for life or for any term of years equivalent to imprisonment for life, and the court shall set a term of imprisonment for any term of years that is not less than 25 years. The sentence of the court must specify the length of the sentence to be served and must commit the person to the Department of Corrections.
- As used in this subsection, "term of years equivalent to imprisonment for life" has the same meaning as in section 1604, subsection 9.
 - **Sec. 4. 17-A MRSA §1604, sub-§2,** ¶**A,** as enacted by PL 2019, c. 113, Pt. A, §2, is amended to read:
 - A. In the case of <u>a person convicted of</u> the Class A crime of aggravated attempted murder <u>prior to January 1, 2026</u>, the court shall set a term of imprisonment under section 152-A, subsection 2 of <u>for</u> life or <u>for</u> a definite period of any term of years. <u>In the case of a person convicted of the Class A crime of aggravated attempted murder on or after January 1, 2026, the court may not sentence the person to imprisonment for life or for any term of years equivalent to imprisonment for life, and the court shall set a term of imprisonment under section 152-A, subsection 2 for a definite period of any term of years;</u>

Sec. 5. 17-A MRSA §1604, sub-§8 is enacted to read:

8. Sentences of imprisonment on or after January 1, 2026. Notwithstanding any provision of this Title to the contrary, beginning January 1, 2026, in sentencing a person convicted of a crime under this Title, a court may not set a term of imprisonment for life or for any term of years equivalent to imprisonment for life.

Sec. 6. 17-A MRSA §1604, sub-§9 is enacted to read:

9. Definition; term of years equivalent to imprisonment for life. As used in this section, "term of years equivalent to imprisonment for life" means a sentence of imprisonment for a term of years that, as determined by the court based on the age of the convicted person at the time of sentencing and other factors determined by the court, is reasonably expected to result in the imprisonment of the person for the remainder of the person's life.

13 SUMMARY

This bill amends the sentencing provisions under the Maine Criminal Code to provide that, for a person convicted of any crime under that Code on or after January 1, 2026, in sentencing the person, a court may not set a term of imprisonment for life or for any term of years equivalent to imprisonment for life.

The bill defines "term of years equivalent to imprisonment for life" to mean a sentence of imprisonment for a term of years that, as determined by the court based on the age of the convicted person at the time of sentencing and other factors determined by the court, is reasonably expected to result in the imprisonment of the person for the remainder of the person's life.