

132nd MAINE LEGISLATURE

FIRST REGULAR SESSION-2025

Legislative Document

No. 1

S.P. 29

In Senate, January 8, 2025

An Act to Increase Storm Preparedness for Maine's Communities, Homes and Infrastructure

(EMERGENCY)

Reference to the Committee on Appropriations and Financial Affairs suggested and ordered printed.

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DAREK M. GRANT Secretary of the Senate

Presented by President DAUGHTRY of Cumberland. (GOVERNOR'S BILL) Cosponsored by Speaker FECTEAU of Biddeford and Senator: STEWART of Aroostook, Representative: FAULKINGHAM of Winter Harbor. 1 **Emergency preamble. Whereas,** acts and resolves of the Legislature do not 2 become effective until 90 days after adjournment unless enacted as emergencies; and

Whereas, the winter storms of December 18, 2023, January 9, 2024 and January 13,
2024 caused an estimated \$90,000,000 of damage to public infrastructure and significant
additional damage to private property, including homes, wharves and businesses; and

6 **Whereas,** the damage demonstrates an urgent need for increased preparedness for 7 improved resiliency from future weather-related events; and

8 Whereas, the Department of Defense, Veterans and Emergency Management, Maine 9 Emergency Management Agency has obligated the existing balance of the Disaster 10 Recovery Fund to fund the state match for funding for previously declared disasters and 11 requires additional funding to fully fund the state cost share for funding for current open 12 disasters; and

Whereas, the Maine Emergency Management Agency currently lacks the capacity to apply for competitive hazard mitigation grant funds, improve much-needed statewide emergency systems and provide matching funds needed for United States Department of Homeland Security, Federal Emergency Management Agency disaster and hazard mitigation loan funds; and

18 **Whereas,** in its November report to the Governor, the State of Maine Infrastructure 19 Rebuilding and Resilience Commission recommended a set of immediate actions to 20 improve emergency communication, increase community resilience, prepare for future 21 weather-related events and increase public safety; and

Whereas, municipal leaders, regional planners, emergency managers and state agencies lack up-to-date hydrological and sea level rise modeling data and are operating with outdated Federal Emergency Management Agency maps; and

Whereas, only 1.3% of all homes and buildings in the State are covered under the National Flood Insurance Program, a number that has declined while people in the State who do have flood insurance are filing more claims; and

Whereas, in the judgment of the Legislature, these facts create an emergency within the meaning of the Constitution of Maine and require the following legislation as immediately necessary for the preservation of the public peace, health and safety; now, therefore,

32 Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:

PART A

34 Sec. A-1. 24-A MRSA c. 101 is enacted to read:

CHAPTER 101

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33

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- HOME RESILIENCY PROGRAM
- 37 **§7701. Definitions**

1 2	As used in this chapter, unless the context otherwise indicates, the following terms have the following meanings.
3 4	1. Administrator. "Administrator" means the bureau or an entity with which the bureau contracts for the administration of the program.
5	2. Fund. "Fund" means the Home Resiliency Fund established in section 7702.
6	3. Grant. "Grant" means the award of funds for an approved project.
7 8	4. Home resiliency project; project. "Home resiliency project" or "project" means a project designed to make a home more resistant to damage from severe weather events.
9 10	5. Program. "Program" means the Home Resiliency Program established in section 7702.
11	<u>§7702. Home Resiliency Program</u>
12 13 14	<u>1. Program established.</u> The Home Resiliency Program is established within and under the direction of the bureau to provide grants to homeowners for the purpose of performing home resiliency projects.
15 16 17 18 19 20 21	2. Home Resiliency Fund. The Home Resiliency Fund is established as a nonlapsing Other Special Revenue Funds account administered by the bureau for the purposes of funding the program. The bureau may transfer available balances from other bureau accounts to the fund, and the fund may receive money from any gift, grant, contribution, legislative appropriation, allocation or transfer or bond proceeds. The money in the fund may be used only for the purpose of awarding grants under the program and paying the costs of the administration of the program.
22 23	3. Program administration. The bureau may contract with other entities for the administration of the program and other services, including, but not limited to:
24 25	A. Promotion of the program, including the creation and maintenance of a publicly accessible website containing information about the program;
26	B. Development of an application form;
27	C. Verification of applicant eligibility;
28	D. Determination and distribution of grants;
29	E. Establishment of standards for project completion, including contractor approval;
30	F. Verification of project completion;
31	G. Development of a mechanism for the return of unused grant money;
32 33	H. Development of a list of home resiliency projects that would be eligible for a grant; and
34 35	I. Development of standards to be used to determine whether a home resiliency project has been completed satisfactorily.
36	4. Program eligibility. An individual is eligible for a grant if the individual:
37	A. Has not previously received a grant under the program;
38	B. Submits an application on a form approved by the administrator;

1 2	<u>C. In the application submitted under paragraph B, designates a home resiliency project</u> from the list approved pursuant to subsection 5 to be performed on a home:
3	(1) Owned by the applicant;
4	(2) In which the applicant resides as the applicant's permanent residence; and
5	(3) That was not the subject of a previous home resiliency project; and
6 7	D. Submits all information regarding the individual, the individual's home and the
	proposed home resiliency project as required by the bureau and the administrator.
8 9 10 11 12	5. Home resiliency projects; list. The bureau and the administrator of the project shall approve a list of prospective projects eligible for grants under the program. The administrator shall publish the list of approved prospective home resiliency projects in the promotional materials for the program and on the publicly accessible website maintained to promote the program.
13 14 15 16 17	6. Grant determination. The bureau shall set maximum grant amounts, and the administrator shall make grants under the program to eligible persons. The administrator shall review applications in the order in which they are received. An application is considered received when all required information has been submitted. The administrator shall award grants under the program until funds in the fund are exhausted.
18 19 20 21 22 23	7. Post-grant verification. The recipient of a grant under the program shall provide to the administrator information that is required by the administrator and that is sufficient to allow the administrator to verify that the home resiliency project has been completed within the standards developed under subsection 3 for home resiliency project completion within 2 years of the grant. The recipient of a grant shall return to the administrator any funds provided to the recipient but not used for the approved project.
24 25	8. No private right of action. This chapter does not provide an express or implied private right of action.
26 27 28	9. Rulemaking. The superintendent shall adopt rules necessary to implement the program. Rules adopted pursuant to this subsection are routine technical rules as defined in Title 5, chapter 375, subchapter 2-A.
29	§7703. Date of grants
30	The bureau and the administrator are not required to award a grant before May 1, 2026.
31 32	Sec. A-2. Transfers from available fiscal year 2024-25 Department of Professional and Financial Regulation, Insurance - Bureau of, Other Special
33	Revenue Funds balances to the Department of Professional and Financial
34	Regulation, Home Resiliency Fund, Other Special Revenue Funds account.
35	Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, on or before 90 days following the
36	effective date of this Act, the State Controller shall transfer \$15,000,000 from available
37 38	balances in the Insurance - Bureau of, Other Special Revenue Funds account within the
38 39	Department of Professional and Financial Regulation to the Department of Professional and Financial Regulation, Home Resiliency Fund, Other Special Revenue Funds account.
40	Sec. A-3. Appropriations and allocations. The following appropriations and
41	allocations are made.
42	PROFESSIONAL AND FINANCIAL REGULATION, DEPARTMENT OF

1	Home Resiliency Fund N964		
2 3 4 5	Initiative: Provides an allocation for the Home Resiliency Fund to provide grants to homeowners to reduce their risks and losses in future storm events, including roof damage prevention, basement flooding risk reduction and targeted interventions that have been proven to reduce risks from storm events.		
6 7 8	OTHER SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS All Other	2025-26 \$15,000,000	2026-27 \$500
9	OTHER SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS TOTAL	\$15,000,000	\$500
10	PART B		
11	Sec. B-1. 37-B MRSA §747 is enacted to read:		
12 13	<u>§747. Safeguarding Tomorrow through Ongoing Risk</u> Fund	Mitigation Revo	lving Loan
14 15 16 17 18 19	1. Fund established. The Safeguarding Tomorrow thr Revolving Loan Fund, referred to in this section as "the fund nonlapsing fund administered by the agency for the purpose United States Department of Homeland Security, Federal En disaster and hazard mitigation revolving low-interest loan f tribal government infrastructure projects that reduce future	l," is established as a e of providing a stat nergency Managem funds to support mu	a dedicated, te match for lent Agency inicipal and
20 21	2. Sources of funding. The fund consists of any mone sources:	y received from th	e following
22	A. Contributions from private sources;		
23	B. Federal funds and grant awards;		
24 25	C. The proceeds of any bonds issued for the purposes fo and	r which the fund is a	established;
26 27	D. Any other funds received in support of the purestablished.	rposes for which	the fund is
28 29 30	<u>3. Disbursements from fund.</u> The agency shall apply the for grants and loans to support municipal and tribal government reduce future storm and other hazard risks.	•	*
31 32 33 34	4. Rulemaking. The agency may adopt rules as necess of the fund and to meet state and federal requirements for the section. Rules adopted pursuant to this subsection are routine. Title 5, chapter 375, subchapter 2-A.	ne proper administra	ation of this
35 36 37 38 39 40 41	Sec. B-2. Transfers from available fiscal yea Professional and Financial Regulation, Insurance - Revenue Funds balances to the Department of Emergency Management, Administration - Maine Agency, Disaster Recovery Fund Other Special Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, on o effective date of this Act, the State Controller shall transfer	Bureau of, Oth f Defense, Vete Emergency Ma Revenue Funds r before 90 days fo	er Special erans and magement account. ollowing the

balances in the Insurance - Bureau of, Other Special Revenue Funds account within the
 Department of Professional and Financial Regulation to the Department of Defense,
 Veterans and Emergency Management, Administration - Maine Emergency Management
 Agency, Disaster Recovery Fund Other Special Revenue Funds account.

5 Sec. B-3. Transfers from available fiscal year 2024-25 Department of Professional and Financial Regulation, Insurance - Bureau of, Other Special 6 Revenue Funds balances to the Department of Defense, Veterans and 7 **Emergency Management, Administration - Maine Emergency Management** 8 Agency, Other Special Revenue Funds account. Notwithstanding any provision of 9 law to the contrary, on or before 90 days following the effective date of this Act, the State 10 Controller shall transfer \$477,313 from available balances in the Insurance - Bureau of, 11 Other Special Revenue Funds account within the Department of Professional and Financial 12 Regulation to the Department of Defense, Veterans and Emergency Management, 13 Administration - Maine Emergency Management Agency, Other Special Revenue Funds 14 15 account.

16 Sec. B-4. Transfers from available fiscal year 2024-25 Department of Professional and Financial Regulation, Insurance - Bureau of, Other Special 17 Revenue Funds balances to the Department of Defense, Veterans and 18 **Emergency Management, Administration - Maine Emergency Management** 19 Agency, Other Special Revenue Funds account. Notwithstanding any provision of 20 law to the contrary, on or before 90 days following the effective date of this Act, the State 21 Controller shall transfer \$800,000 from available balances in the Insurance - Bureau of, 22 23 Other Special Revenue Funds account within the Department of Professional and Financial Regulation to the Department of Defense, Veterans and Emergency Management, 24 25 Administration - Maine Emergency Management Agency, Other Special Revenue Funds 26 account.

27 Sec. B-5. Transfers from available fiscal year 2024-25 Department of Professional and Financial Regulation, Insurance - Bureau of, Other Special 28 Revenue Funds balances to the Department of Defense, Veterans and 29 Emergency Management, Safeguarding Tomorrow through Ongoing Risk 30 Mitigation Revolving Loan Fund, Other Special Revenue Funds account. 31 Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, on or before 90 days following the 32 33 effective date of this Act, the State Controller shall transfer \$750,000 from available balances in the Insurance - Bureau of, Other Special Revenue Funds account within the 34 Department of Professional and Financial Regulation to the Department of Defense, 35 36 Veterans and Emergency Management, Safeguarding Tomorrow through Ongoing Risk Mitigation Revolving Loan Fund, Other Special Revenue Funds account. 37

38 Sec. B-6. Appropriations and allocations. The following appropriations and
 39 allocations are made.

40 DEFENSE, VETERANS AND EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT, DEPARTMENT
 41 OF

42 Administration - Maine Emergency Management Agency 0214

1 2 3 4 5	Initiative: Establishes one limited-period Contract/Gra 18, 2027 and provides allocation for related All Other Safeguarding Tomorrow Revolving Loan Fund admini in applying for and receiving other United States D Federal Emergency Management Agency funding sour	costs to function as the strator and to support opartment of Homela	e State's first communities
6	OTHER SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS	2025-26	2026-27
7	Personal Services	\$96,275	\$103,555
8	All Other	\$7,605	\$7,711
9 10	OTHER SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS TOTAL	\$103,880	\$111,266
11	Administration - Maine Emergency Management A	*	
12 13 14	Initiative: Establishes one limited-period Communications System Manager position through June 18, 2027 and provides allocation for related All Other costs necessary to serve as the State's integrated public alert and warning coordinator.		
15	OTHER SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS	2025-26	2026-27
16	Personal Services	\$118,165	\$127,560
17	All Other	\$8,132	\$8,310
18 19	OTHER SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS TOTAL	\$126,297	\$135,870
20	Administration - Maine Emergency Management A	gency 0214	
21 22 23 24 25	Initiative: Provides allocation to support a 2-year initiat Management Agency's communications technology a provide for technology purchases, universal language all counties to improve communications before, during events.	nd warning systems st systems, training and	tatewide and education in
26	OTHER SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS	2025-26	2026-27
27	All Other	\$800,000	\$500
28 29	OTHER SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS TOTAL	\$800,000	\$500
30	Administration - Maine Emergency Management A	gency 0214	
31 32	Initiative: Provides one-time funding for the Disaster R requirements for emergency declarations.	ecovery Fund to meet	state funding
33	OTHER SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS	2025-26	2026-27
34	All Other	\$10,000,000	\$500
35	ATHER OF ALL REVENUE FUNDS TOTAL	¢10,000,000	
36	OTHER SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS TOTAL	\$10,000,000	\$500
37 38	Safeguarding Tomorrow through Ongoing Risk Mi N500	tigation Revolving Lo	oan Fund
39	Initiative: Provides allocation to provide for the state	-	
40	federal Safeguarding Tomorrow Revolving Loan Fund, which provides capital to states to		
41 42	establish revolving loan funds that provide hazar		ice to local

42 governments to reduce risks from natural hazards and disasters. The loans are meant to

1 2	complement grant assistance and help advance municipinterest loans.	pal and tribal projects	through low-
3	FEDERAL EXPENDITURES FUND	2025-26	2026-27
4 5	All Other	\$500	\$500
6	FEDERAL EXPENDITURES FUND TOTAL	\$500	\$500
7			
8	OTHER SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS	2025-26	2026-27
9	All Other	\$750,000	\$500
10 11	OTHER OPECIAL DEVENILE FUNDS TOTAL	\$750,000	
11	OTHER SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS TOTAL	\$750,000	\$500
12 13 14	DEFENSE, VETERANS AND EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT, DEPARTMENT OF		
15	DEPARTMENT TOTALS	2025-26	2026-27
16 17	FEDERAL EXPENDITURES FUND	\$500	\$500
17	OTHER SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS	\$11,780,177	\$300 \$248,636
19		<i><i><i>Q</i>1,700,177</i></i>	\$ 2 10,000
20	DEPARTMENT TOTAL - ALL FUNDS	\$11,780,677	\$249,136
21	PART C		
22 23	Sec. C-1. 5 MRSA c. 310-B, sub-c. 1 is enacte following to read:	d by adding before sec	tion 3201 the
24	SUBCHAPTER 1		
25	MAINE OFFICE OF COMMUN	<u>ITY AFFAIRS</u>	
26	Sec. C-2. 5 MRSA c. 310-B, sub-c. 2 is enacted	ed to read:	
27	SUBCHAPTER 2		
28	STATE RESILIENCE O	FFICE	
29	§3211. State Resilience Office		
30	1. Establishment; duties; administration. The S	tate Resilience Office	is established
31	within the office. The State Resilience Office shall co	oordinate and assist im	plementation
32	of the State's resilience policies and activities designed	A	
33 34	related events; collaborate with state agencies, mun	· ·	
34 35	regional councils and other stakeholders to ha implementation of resilience policies and activities		
36	weather-related events across all levels of governm		
37	management across all levels of government; assist com		

1 2 3	in this State to manage flooding, storm events and other natural hazards through planning, technical assistance and financial support; and prioritize and coordinate projects for federal funding. The office shall administer the State Resilience Office.
4 5 6 7 8	2. Report. Annually, beginning October 1, 2026, the State Resilience Office shall report to the Bureau of Insurance within the Department of Professional and Financial Regulation and the joint standing committee of the Legislature having jurisdiction over insurance matters on the uses, activities and outcomes supported by funds from the transfer made pursuant to Title 24-A, section 606.
9 10 11	3. Rulemaking. The State Resilience Office may adopt rules as necessary for the proper administration of this subchapter. Rules adopted pursuant to this subsection are routine technical rules as defined in chapter 375, subchapter 2-A.
12	§3212. State Resilience Fund
13 14 15 16	1. Fund established. The State Resilience Fund, referred to in this section as "the fund," is established as a dedicated, nonlapsing fund administered by the office for the purpose of providing funds for the mitigation of risk to communities, buildings and infrastructure from flooding, extreme storm events and other hazards.
17 18	<u>2.</u> Sources of funding. The fund consists of any money received from the following sources:
19	A. Contributions from private sources;
20	B. Federal funds and grant awards;
21 22	C. The proceeds of any bonds issued for the purposes for which the fund is established; and
23 24	D. Any state or other funds received in support of the purposes for which the fund is established.
25 26 27 28	3. Disbursements from fund. The office shall apply funds in the fund to support data, planning tools, technical assistance and project funding designed to increase the resilience of communities, state and local infrastructure, businesses and other state entities to natural hazards, storm events and other disasters.
29	Sec. C-3. 24-A MRSA §606 is enacted to read:
30	§606. Annual transfer
31 32 33 34	Annually, beginning with the 2027-28 fiscal year, within 90 days following the end of the immediately prior fiscal year, the State Controller shall transfer \$1,755,000 from available balances in the bureau's Other Special Revenue Funds account to the State Resilience Fund established in Title 5, section 3212.
35	Sec. C-4. Transfers from available fiscal year 2024-25 Department of
36 27	Professional and Financial Regulation, Insurance - Bureau of, Other Special Beyonya Funda balances to the Maine Office of Community Affairs State
37 38	Revenue Funds balances to the Maine Office of Community Affairs, State Resilience Fund, Other Special Revenue Funds account. Notwithstanding any
38 39	provision of law to the contrary, on or before 90 days following the effective date of this
40	Act, the State Controller shall transfer \$9,633,040 from available balances in the Insurance
41	- Bureau of, Other Special Revenue Funds account within the Department of Professional

- and Financial Regulation to the Maine Office of Community Affairs, State Resilience
 Fund, Other Special Revenue Funds account.
- 3 Sec. C-5. Appropriations and allocations. The following appropriations and allocations are made.

5 MAINE OFFICE OF COMMUNITY AFFAIRS

6 State Resilience Fund N965

Initiative: Establishes one Public Service Coordinator II position in the State Resilience
Office to be the geospatial data science manager and provides allocation for related All
Other costs, including data storage costs.

10	OTHER SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS	2025-26	2026-27
11	POSITIONS - LEGISLATIVE COUNT	1.000	1.000
12	Personal Services	\$140,255	\$151,265
13	All Other	\$50,000	\$50,000
14			
15	OTHER SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS TOTAL	\$190,255	\$201,265

16 State Resilience Fund N965

Initiative: Provides one-time Other Special Revenue Funds allocation to the State
Resilience Office to develop, as part of a so-called Flood-Ready Maine project, an inland,
coastal and riverine hydrologic model, a new online community risk data hub of flood risk
and other hazard information for public use and to update flood maps.

21	OTHER SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS	2025-26	2026-27
22	All Other	\$5,750,000	\$0
23			
24	OTHER SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS TOTAL	\$5,750,000	\$0

25 State Resilience Fund N965

26 Initiative: Establishes one Public Service Coordinator II position in the State Resilience Office to be the coordinator of the certified floodplain regional program and provides 27 28 allocation for related All Other costs and for the State Resilience Office, in partnership with 29 the Department of Defense, Veterans and Emergency Management, Maine Emergency Management Agency and the Department of Professional and Financial Regulation, Bureau 30 31 of Insurance, to expand state and regional capacity to assist communities through grants to 32 regional service providers to employ regional certified floodplain managers and to provide 33 technical assistance, public engagement and municipal training to support flood risk reduction, reduced insurance rates and increased participation in the National Flood 34 35 Insurance Program.

36	OTHER SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS	2025-26	2026-27
37	POSITIONS - LEGISLATIVE COUNT	1.000	1.000
38	Personal Services	\$140,255	\$151,265
39	All Other	\$1,600,000	\$1,600,000
40			
41	OTHER SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS TOTAL	\$1,740,255	\$1,751,265
40			

42

1	MAINE OFFICE OF COMMUNITY AFFAIRS		
2	DEPARTMENT TOTALS	2025-26	2026-27
3			
4	OTHER SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS	\$7,680,510	\$1,952,530
5			
6	DEPARTMENT TOTAL - ALL FUNDS	\$7,680,510	\$1,952,530
7	Emergency clause. In view of the emergency cite	d in the preamble.	his legislation

Emergency clause. In view of the emergency cited in the preamble, this legislation takes effect when approved.

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SUMMARY

Part A of this bill creates the Home Resiliency Program within the Department of Professional and Financial Regulation, Bureau of Insurance to provide grants to homeowners for the purpose of performing home resiliency projects designed to make a home more resistant to damage from severe weather events. The program is funded by a one-time transfer of \$15,000,000 from the Department of Professional and Financial Regulation, Insurance - Bureau of, Other Special Revenue Funds account.

Part B of the bill establishes in the Department of Defense, Veterans and Emergency Management, Maine Emergency Management Agency the Safeguarding Tomorrow through Ongoing Risk Mitigation Revolving Loan Fund to improve statewide and regional disaster communications systems, provide additional hazard mitigation capacity and provide matching funds from the State for 2 federal disaster programs. Funded by a transfer from the Department of Professional and Financial Regulation, Insurance - Bureau of program, initiatives in this Part:

23 1. Support improved statewide emergency communications systems, communications
 24 system training and education to improve communication regarding disaster events;

Provide state matching funds for United States Department of Homeland Security,
 Federal Emergency Management Agency grants to the State's Disaster Recovery Fund;

27 3. Establish and seed a new account to provide state matching funds to leverage
 28 competitive grants from the federal Safeguarding Tomorrow Revolving Loan Fund
 29 program; and

4. Establish a limited-period position to implement the new Safeguarding Tomorrow
 through Ongoing Risk Mitigation Revolving Loan Fund and a limited-period emergency
 communications system manager.

Part C of this bill establishes the State Resilience Office within the Maine Office of Community Affairs and provides funding through a \$9,633,040 transfer from the Department of Professional and Financial Regulation, Insurance - Bureau of, Other Special Revenue Funds account to create an online community risk reduction data hub, update flood maps, reduce community flood risk and increase participation in the National Flood Insurance Program through a regional certified floodplain manager program.

This Part also requires an annual transfer from the available balances of the Department
 of Professional and Financial Regulation, Bureau of Insurance's Other Special Revenue
 Funds account to the State Resilience Fund and requires the State Resilience Office to make
 an annual report to the Bureau of Insurance and the joint standing committee of the

- Legislature having jurisdiction over insurance matters on the uses, activities and outcomes supported by funds from that annual transfer of funds. 1 2