

131st MAINE LEGISLATURE

FIRST SPECIAL SESSION-2023

Legislative Document

No. 1804

S.P. 729

In Senate, April 25, 2023

An Act to Provide Transparency and Accountability for Corporate Tax Expenditures

Reference to the Committee on Taxation suggested and ordered printed.

DAREK M. GRANT Secretary of the Senate

Presented by Senator BENNETT of Oxford.

Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:

- **Sec. 1. 30-A MRSA §5250-P, sub-§1, ¶C,** as enacted by PL 2017, c. 440, §5, is amended to read:
 - C. On or before June 1st annually, beginning in 2019, the commissioner shall report to the joint standing committees of the Legislature having jurisdiction over taxation and economic development matters information on qualified Pine Tree Development Zone businesses, including, but not limited to:
 - (1) The names, <u>locations and business types</u>, <u>including parent company if applicable</u>, of qualified Pine Tree Development Zone businesses for the report year;
 - (2) The estimated or total aggregate amount of Pine Tree Development Zone benefits received by qualified Pine Tree Development Zone businesses in the report year; and
 - (3) Aggregate information for each of the most recent 3 report years on:
 - (a) Employment Projected and actual employment levels for all Maine employees and for qualified Pine Tree Development Zone employees and associated salary and wages for both groups of employees;
 - (b) Average Projected and actual average annual salary and wages and access to health insurance and retirement benefits for all Maine employees and for qualified Pine Tree Development Zone employees; and
 - (c) Amount of <u>projected and actual</u> investment associated with the qualified Pine Tree Development Zone business locations or directly related to the qualified business activities—:
 - (4) Whether applications are publicly available for review; and
 - (5) How to obtain data about the Pine Tree Development Zone program.
- Sec. 2. 36 MRSA §693, as amended by PL 2017, c. 170, Pt. B, §8, is further amended to read:

§693. Forms; reporting

1. Reporting: taxpayers. On or before April 1st of each year, a taxpayer claiming an exemption under this subchapter shall file a report with the assessor of the taxing jurisdiction in which the property would otherwise be subject to taxation on April 1st of that year. The report must identify the property for which exemption is claimed that would otherwise be subject to taxation on April 1st of that year and must be made on a form prescribed by the State Tax Assessor or substitute form approved by the State Tax Assessor. The State Tax Assessor shall furnish copies of the form to each municipality in the State and the form must be made available to taxpayers prior to April 1st annually. The assessor of the taxing jurisdiction may require the taxpayer to sign the form and make oath to its truth. If the report is not filed by April 1st, the filing deadline is automatically extended to May 1st without the need for the taxpayer to request or the assessor to grant that extension. Upon written request, before the commitment of taxes, the assessor may grant further extensions of time to file the report. If a taxpayer fails to file the report in a timely manner, including any extensions of time, the taxpayer may not obtain an exemption for that

- property under this subchapter for that tax year. The assessor of the taxing jurisdiction may require in writing that a taxpayer answer in writing all reasonable inquiries as to the property for which exemption is requested. A taxpayer has 30 days from receipt of such an inquiry to respond. Upon written request, a taxpayer is entitled to a 30-day extension to respond to the inquiry and the assessor may at any time grant additional extensions upon written request. The answer to any such inquiry is not binding on the assessor.
- All notices and requests provided pursuant to this subsection must be made by personal delivery or certified mail and must conspicuously state the consequences of the taxpayer's failure to respond to the notice or request in a timely manner.
 - If an exemption has already been accepted and the State Tax Assessor subsequently determines that the property is not entitled to exemption, a supplemental assessment must be made within 3 years of the original assessment date with respect to the property in compliance with section 713, without regard to the limitations contained in that section regarding the justification necessary for a supplemental assessment.
 - <u>1-A.</u> Reporting; assessor. The assessor shall submit an annual report to the joint standing committees of the Legislature having jurisdiction over taxation and economic development matters and include the following information:
 - A. Location and nature of equipment to which the exemption applied;
 - B. Whether documentation regarding the exemption is available for public review;
 - C. Type of business and parent company of business, if applicable, that claims the exemption;
 - D. Amounts of exemptions claimed;
 - E. Projected and actual amounts of capital investment achieved through the exemption; and
 - F. How to obtain data about the exemption.
 - **2. False filing.** An individual who knowingly gives false information for the purpose of claiming an exemption under this subchapter commits a Class E crime.
 - **3.** Continuation of eligibility. A person must annually file the report required by this section subsection 1 for all eligible business equipment, even though there may be no substantive change in the property from one year to the next.
 - Sec. 3. 36 MRSA §6664-A is enacted to read:

§6664-A. Report

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- <u>1. Annual report.</u> The State Tax Assessor annually shall report, to the joint standing committee of the Legislature having jurisdiction over taxation matters, information including:
 - A. Location and nature of qualified business property;
- B. Whether applications for reimbursements are available for public review;
- C. Amounts of reimbursements claimed:
- D. Projected and actual amounts of capital investment achieved through the reimbursement; and

2	Sec. 4. 36 MRSA §6763 is enacted to read:
3	<u>§6763. Report</u>
4 5 6	1. Annual report. The commissioner annually shall report, to the joint standing committee of the Legislature having jurisdiction over taxation matters, information including:
7 8	A. Location and nature of applicants approved for the employment tax increment financing development program;
9	B. Whether applications for certificates of approval are available for public review;
10	C. Amounts of reimbursements claimed;
11 12	<u>D. Projected and actual numbers of jobs created as a consequence of the employment tax increment financing development program;</u>
13 14	E. Projected and actual amounts of wages paid for jobs created as a consequence of the employment tax increment financing development program; and
15 16	F. How to obtain data about the employment tax increment financing development program.
17 18	Sec. 5. 36 MRSA §6854, sub-§3, as enacted by PL 1997, c. 449, §1, is amended to read:
19 20 21 22 23 24	3. Report to Legislature. The State Tax Assessor <u>annually</u> shall report, to the joint standing committee of the Legislature having jurisdiction over taxation matters, aggregate data on employment levels and qualified investment amounts of a certified applicant for each year beginning with expenditures incurred after October 1, 1996. The report must be made during the first regular session of each Legislature beginning with the 120th Legislature. information including:
25	A. Location and nature of qualified applicants;
26	B. Whether applications for certificates of approval are available for public review;
27	C. Amounts of credits claimed;
28	D. Projected and actual amounts of capital investment achieved through the credit;
29	E. Projected and actual numbers of jobs created as a consequence of the credit;
30 31	F. Projected and actual amounts of wages paid for jobs created as a consequence of the credit; and
32	G. How to obtain data about the credit.
33	SUMMARY
34 35 36 37 38 39	This bill requires the Commissioner of Economic and Community Development to submit annual reports on Pine Tree Development Zones and the employment tax increment financing credit and the State Tax Assessor to submit annual reports on the business equipment tax exemption, the shipbuilding facility credit and the business equipment tax reimbursement. The commissioner and the assessor are required to make these reports to the joint standing committee of the Legislature having jurisdiction over taxation matters.

E. How to obtain data about the reimbursement.

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